

Supporting Information

Total Synthesis of (+)-SCH 351448: Efficiency *via* Chemoselectivity and Redox-Economy Powered by Metal Catalysis

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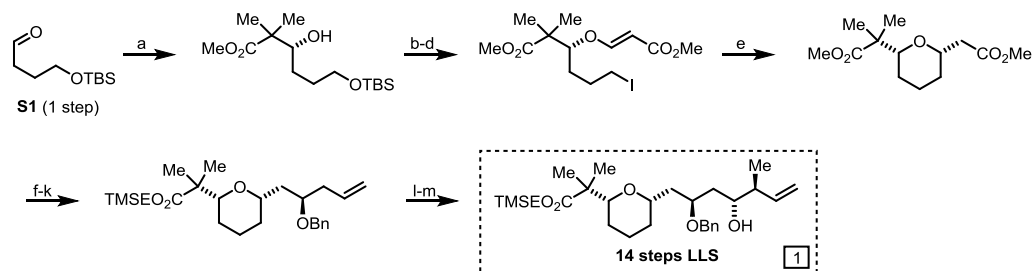
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Summaries of Previous Syntheses:

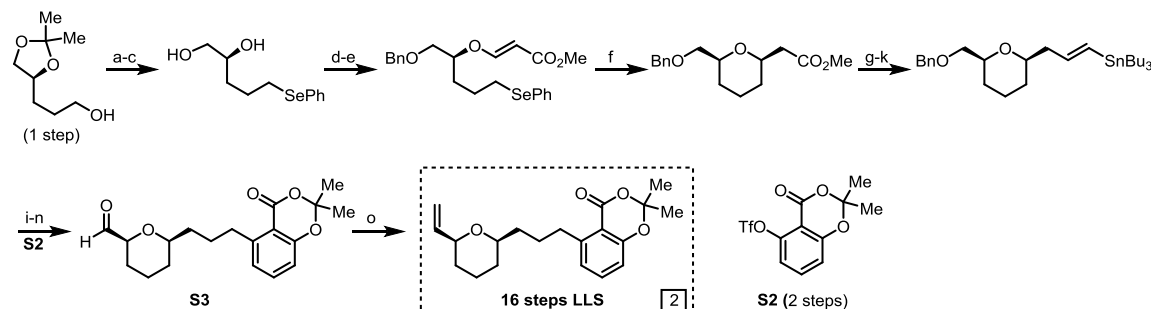
A. Lee *et al.* *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2004**, 126, 2680.; *J. Org. Chem.* **2005**, 70, 6321.

Fragment 1



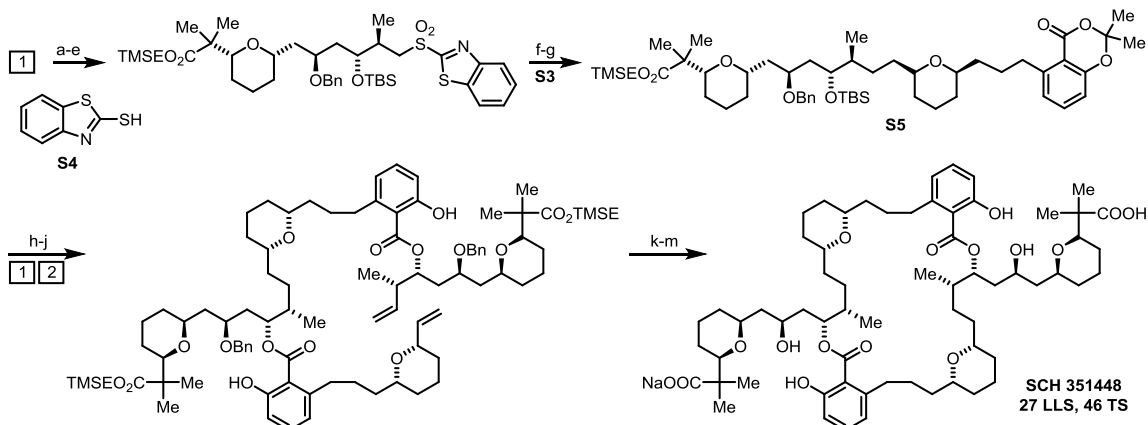
Key: (a) *N*-tosyl-(*S*)-valine, BH_3 -THF, DCM; **S1**, $\text{Me}_2\text{CC}(\text{OMe})(\text{OTMS})$, -78°C ; (b) CHCCO_2Me , NMM, MeCN; (c) concentrated HCl, MeOH; (d) I_2 , Ph_3P , imidazole, THF, 0°C ; (e) H_3PO_2 , 1-ethylpiperidine, Et_3B , EtOH; (f) KOH, THF- H_2O -MeOH (3:1:1); (g) BH_3 -DMS, $\text{B}(\text{OMe})_3$, THF, 0°C ; (h) SO_3 -Pyr, TEA, DMSO-DCM (1:1), 0°C ; (i) $\text{CH}_2\text{CHCH}_2\text{B}(\text{Ipc})_2$, ether, -78°C ; NaOH, H_2O_2 , reflux; (j) NaHMDS, BnBr, THF-DMF (4:1), 0°C to room temperature; (k) $\text{Ti}(\text{O}i\text{-Pr})_4$, $\text{TMSCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$, DME, 120°C ; (l) OsO_4 , NMO, acetone- H_2O (3:1); NaIO_4 ; (m) $(E)\text{-CH}_3\text{CHCHCH}_2\text{B}(\text{Ipc})_2$, THF, -78°C ; NaOH, H_2O_2 , -78°C to room temperature.

Fragment 2



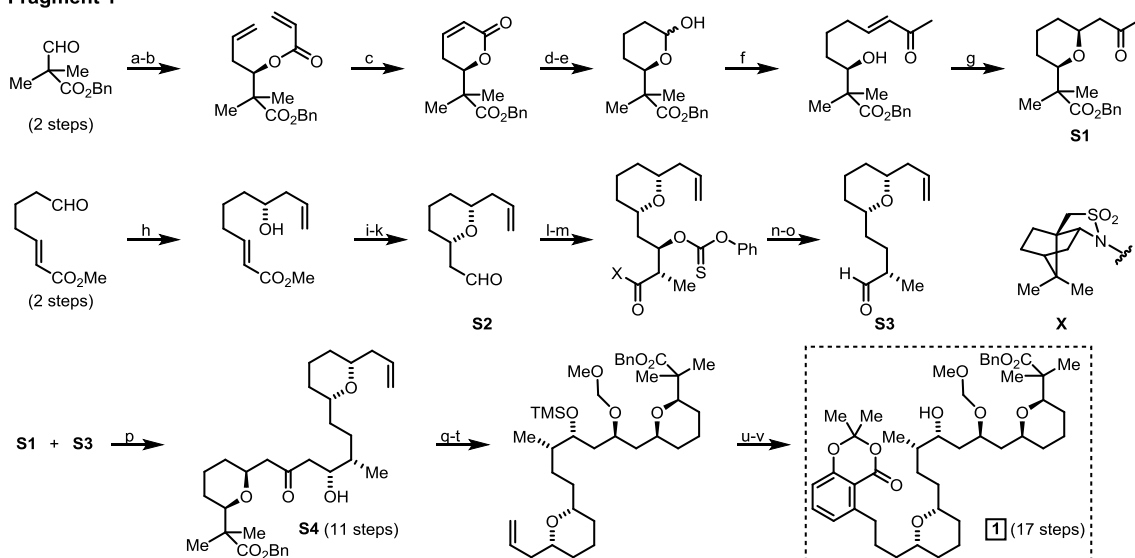
Key: (a) TsCl, TEA, DCM, 0°C ; (b) PhSeSePh , NaBH_4 , EtOH; (c) concentrated HCl, MeOH; (d) Bu_2SnO , benzene, reflux ($-\text{H}_2\text{O}$); BnBr, TBAI, benzene, reflux; (e) CHCCO_2Me , NMM, MeCN; (f) $n\text{-Bu}_3\text{SnH}$, AIBN, benzene (0.01 M), reflux; (g) LAH, THF, 0°C ; (h) SO_3 -Pyr, TEA, DMSO-DCM (1:1), 0°C ; (i) CBr_4 , HMPT, THF, -30°C ; (j) $n\text{-BuLi}$, THF, -78°C ; (k) $n\text{-Bu}_3\text{SnH}$, AIBN, benzene (0.02 M), reflux; (l) $\text{PdCl}_2(\text{PPh}_3)_2$, **S2**, LiCl, Ph_3P , DMF (0.1 M), 120°C ; (m) H_2 , Pd/C, MeOH; (n) SO_3 -Pyr, TEA, DMSO-DCM (1:1), 0°C ; (o) $\text{Ph}_3\text{PCH}_3\text{Br}$, $n\text{-BuLi}$, THF, 0°C ; **S3**, -78°C to room temperature.

Fragment Union and End Game

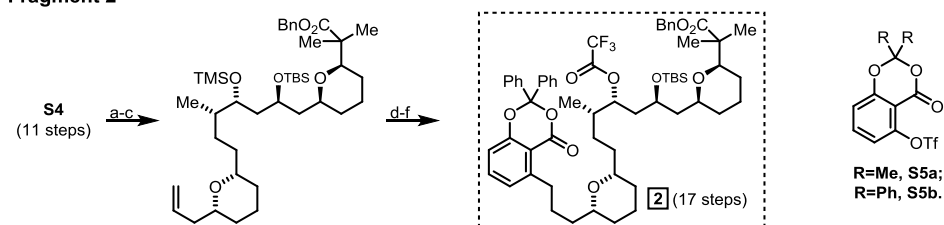


Key: (a) TBSOTf, 2,6-lutidine, DCM, 0°C ; (b) OsO_4 , NMO, acetone- H_2O (3:1); NaIO_4 ; (c) NaBH_4 , EtOH; (d) **S4**, DIAD, Ph_3P , THF, 0°C ; (e) $(\text{NH}_4)_6\text{Mo}_7\text{O}_{24}\cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$, H_2O_2 , EtOH, 0°C to room temperature; (f) NaHMDS, ether, -78°C ; **S3** (syringe pump, 30 min), -78°C to room temperature; (g) TsNHNH_2 , NaOAc, DME- H_2O (1:1), reflux; (h) NaHMDS, THF, 0°C ; **1**; (i) concentrated HCl, MeOH; (j) NaHMDS, THF, 0°C ; **2**, 0°C ; (k) 10 mol % Grubbs' catalyst (2nd generation), DCM (3 mM), 80°C ; (l) H_2 , Pd/C, MeOH-EtOAc (3:1); (m) TBAF, THF; 4 N HCl (saturated with NaCl).

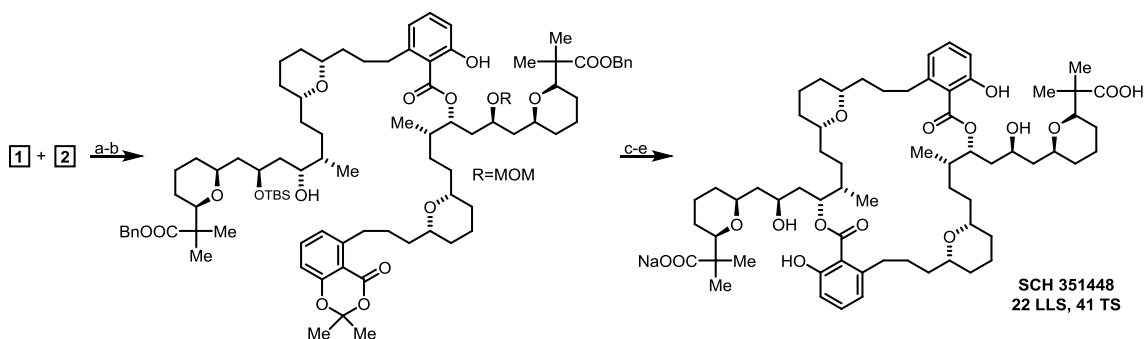
Fragment 1



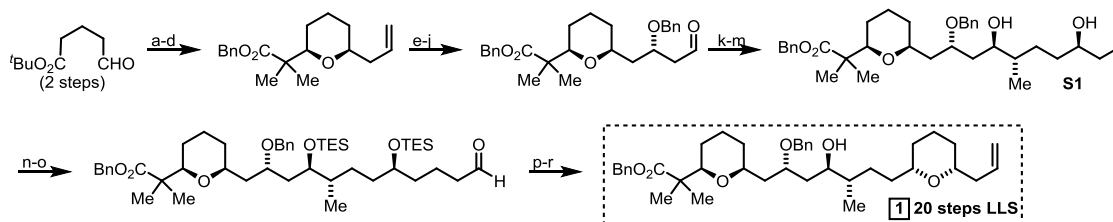
Fragment 2



Fragment Union and End Game

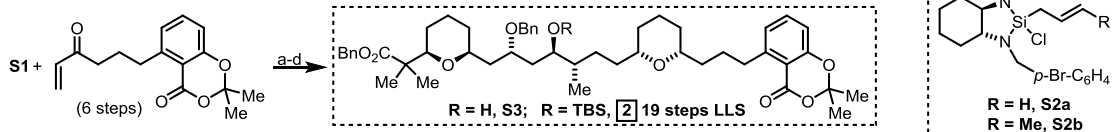


Fragment 1



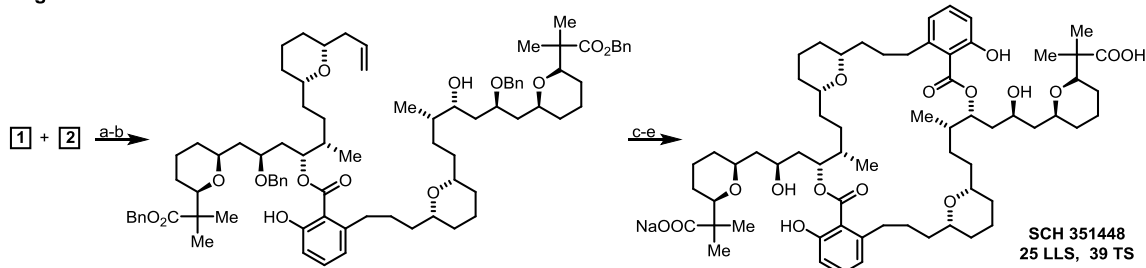
Key: (a) *ent*-**S2a**, -10 °C, CH₂Cl₂; (b) *p*-TsOH, PhH, reflux; (c) BnO₂CCH(CH₃)₂, LDA, THF, 0 °C; (d) BF₃·OEt₂, Et₃SiH, CH₂Cl₂, -78 °C; (e) OsO₄, NMO, Acetone, H₂O; (f) NaIO₄, THF, H₂O; (g) (+)-*B*-methoxydiisopinocampheylborane, AllylMgBr, Et₂O, -100 °C; (h) NaH, BnBr, DMF, 0 °C; (i) OsO₄, NMO, Acetone, H₂O; (j) NaIO₄, THF, H₂O; (k) **S2b**, CH₂Cl₂, 0 °C; (l) (Allyl)₂Si(NEt₂)H, CH₂Cl₂; (m) Rh(acac)(CO)₂, 900 psi CO, PhH, 65 °C, *n*-Bu₄NF, THF, reflux; (n) TESCl, Et₃N, CH₂Cl₂, -78 °C; (o) Rh(acac)(CO)₂, NIXANTPHOS, 600 psi H₂/CO, THF, 60 °C; (p) AllylBr, Zn, aq. NH₄Cl, THF; (q) Dess-Martin periodinane, CH₂Cl₂; (r) BF₃·OEt₂, Et₃SiH, CH₂Cl₂, -78 °C.

Fragment 2



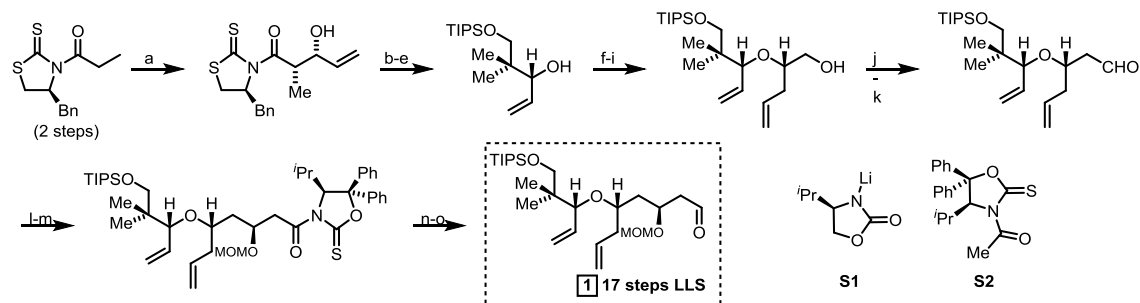
Key: (a) Grubbs' II Cat., CH₂Cl₂, reflux; (b) Lindlar Cat., H₂, MeOH; (c) BF₃·OEt₂, Et₃SiH, CH₂Cl₂, -78 °C; (d) TBSOTf, Et₃N, CH₂Cl₂.

Fragment Union and End Game



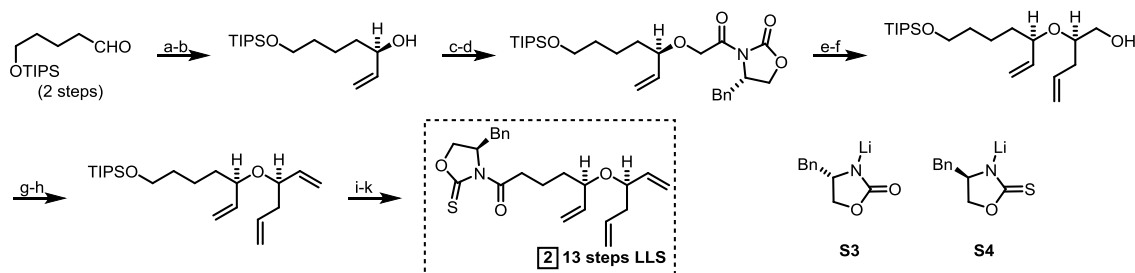
Key: (a) **2**, NaHMDS, THF, 0 °C; then **3**; (b) HCl, Et₂O, MeOH; (c) **S3**, NaHMDS, THF, 0 °C; (d) Grubbs' II Cat., CH₂Cl₂, reflux; (e) Pd/C, H₂, MeOH, EtOAc.

Fragment 1



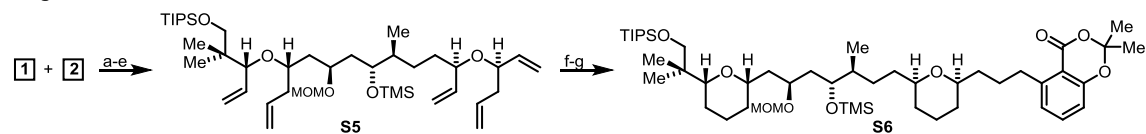
Key: (a) TiCl_4 , (-)-sparteine, NMP, acrolein, CH_2Cl_2 , -78°C ; (b) $^t\text{BuOH}$, imidazole; (c) LDA, MeI, THF, -30°C ; (d) LiAlH_4 , Et_2O ; (e) TIPSCl, imidazole; (f) $\text{BrCH}_2\text{CO}_2\text{H}$, NaH; (g) **S1**, PivCl, THF; (h) $\text{NaN}(\text{SiMe}_3)_2$, THF, allyl iodide, -40°C ; (i) LiBH_4 , MeOH, Et_2O ; (j) $\text{Me}_2\text{CCN}(\text{OH})$, DEAD, Ph_3P , THF; (k) $^t\text{Bu}_2\text{AlH}$, CH_2Cl_2 ; (l) **S2**, TiCl_4 , (-)-sparteine, NMP, CH_2Cl_2 , -78°C ; (m) MOMCl, CH_2Cl_2 , $^i\text{Pr}_2\text{NET}$, 0°C ; (n) LiBH_4 , MeOH, Et_2O ; (o) $(\text{COCl})_2$, DMSO, CH_2Cl_2 , Et_3N .

Fragment 2

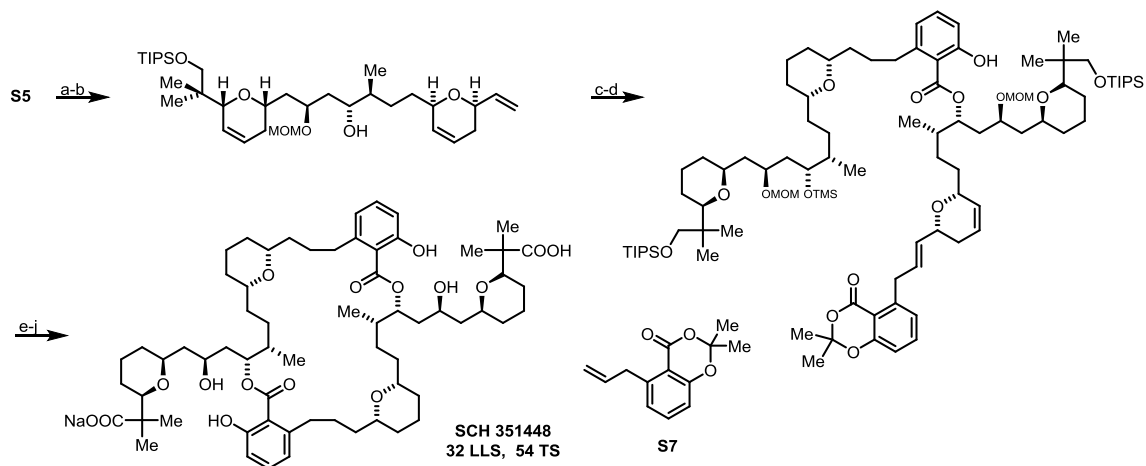


Key: (a) $\text{CH}_2=\text{CHMgBr}$, THF; (b) $\text{Ti}(\text{O}^i\text{Pr})_4$, (+)-DCHT, $^t\text{BuOOH}$, CH_2Cl_2 ; (c) $\text{BrCH}_2\text{CO}_2\text{H}$, NaH, THF; (d) **S3**, PivCl, THF; (e) $\text{NaN}(\text{SiMe}_3)_2$, THF, allyl iodide, -40°C ; (f) LiBH_4 , MeOH, Et_2O ; (g) $(\text{COCl})_2$, DMSO, CH_2Cl_2 , Et_3N ; (h) $\text{Ph}_3\text{PCH}_2\text{Br}$, $^t\text{BuOK}$, PhCH_3 ; (i) $^t\text{Bu}_4\text{NF}$, THF; (j) H_2CrO_4 , acetone; (k) **S4**, $(\text{COCl})_2$, DMF, CH_2Cl_2 .

Fragment Union and End Game

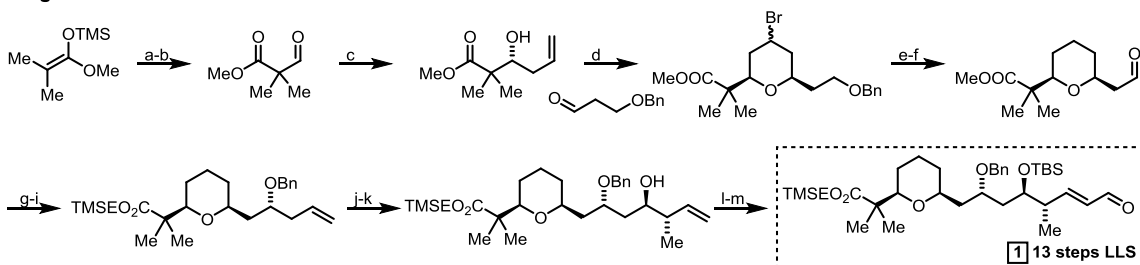


Key: (a) **1**, TiCl_4 , (-)-sparteine, NMP, CH_2Cl_2 , -78°C ; (b) TMSCl , Et_3N , DMAP, CH_2Cl_2 ; (c) NaBH_4 , THF, H_2O ; (d) MsCl , Et_3N , CH_2Cl_2 ; (e) LiEt_3BH , THF; (f) **S7**, $\text{Cl}_2(\text{PCy}_3)(\text{IMes})\text{Ru}=\text{CHPh}$, CH_2Cl_2 , 40°C ; (g) $\text{Rh}/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$, H_2 .



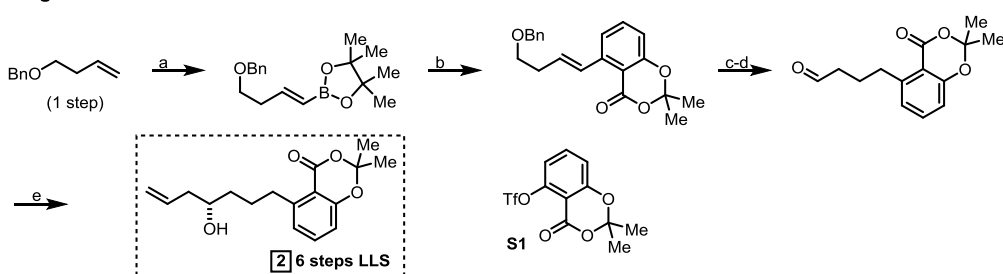
Key: (a) PPTS, MeOH, 0°C ; (b) $\text{Cl}_2(\text{PCy}_3)(\text{IMes})\text{Ru}=\text{CHPh}$, CH_2Cl_2 , 40°C ; (c) **S6**, $\text{NaN}(\text{SiMe}_3)_2$, THF; (d) **S7**, $\text{Cl}_2(\text{PCy}_3)(\text{IMes})\text{Ru}=\text{CHPh}$, CH_2Cl_2 , 40°C ; (e) $\text{Rh}/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$, H_2 ; (f) PPTS, MeOH; (g) NaHMDS ; (h) $^t\text{Bu}_4\text{NF}$, THF; (i) TPAP, NMO; NaClO_2 ; (j) HF, CH_3CN , 4N HCl, NaCl.

Fragment 1



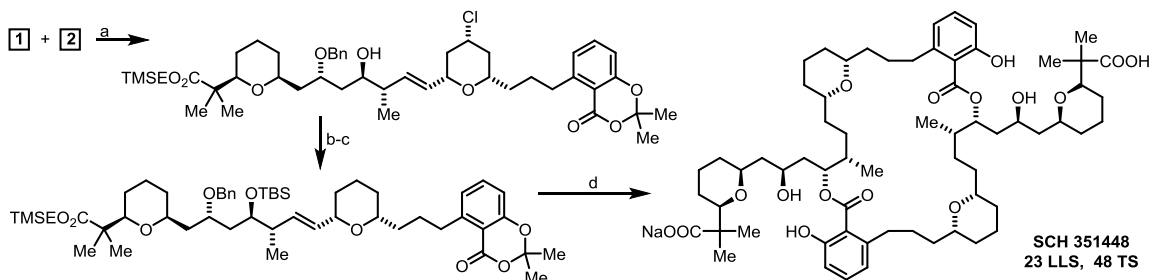
Key: (a) HCOH, InCl₃, 24 h; (b) PCC, CH₂Cl₂, 0 °C, 12 h; (c) (+)-DIPBr, AllylMgBr, -78 °C; (d) InBr₃, TMSBr, -78 °C; (e) Pd/C, NaHCO₃, H₂, 24 h; (f) DMP, CH₂Cl₂, 0 °C, 0.5 h; (g) (+)-DIPBr, AllylMgBr, THF, -78 °C; (h) BnBr, NaH, DMF, 0 °C, 0.5 h; (i) Ti(OⁱPr)₄, TMSEOH, reflux, 48 h; (j) OsO₄, NMO, 12 h, then NaIO₄, 0.5 h; (k) ⁷BuLi, (E)-But-2-ene, KO^tBu, B(⁹ipc)₂OMe, BF₃·OEt₂, -78 °C; (l) Acrolein, Hoveyda-Grubbs' II Cat., CH₂Cl₂, reflux, 12 h; (m) TBSOTf, 2,6-Lutidine, Et₃N, 0 °C, 0.5 h.

Fragment 2



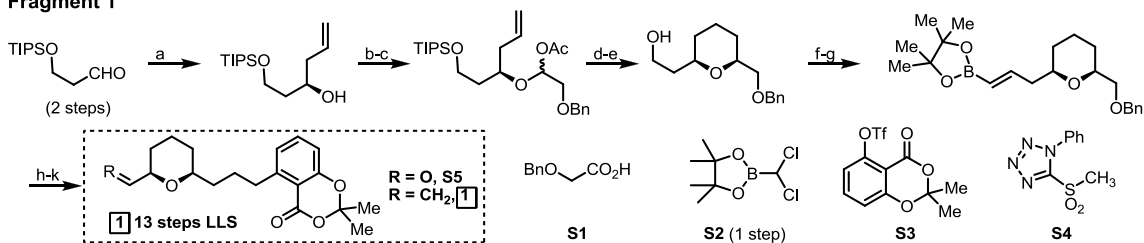
Key: (a) Grubbs' II Cat., CH₂Cl₂, reflux, 8 h; (b) **S1**, Pd(dppf)Cl₂, K₃PO₄, THF, reflux, 12 h; (c) Pd/C, H₂, 4 h; (d) DMP, 0 °C, 0.5 h; (e) (+)-DIPBr, AllylMgBr, -78 °C.

Fragment Union and End Game

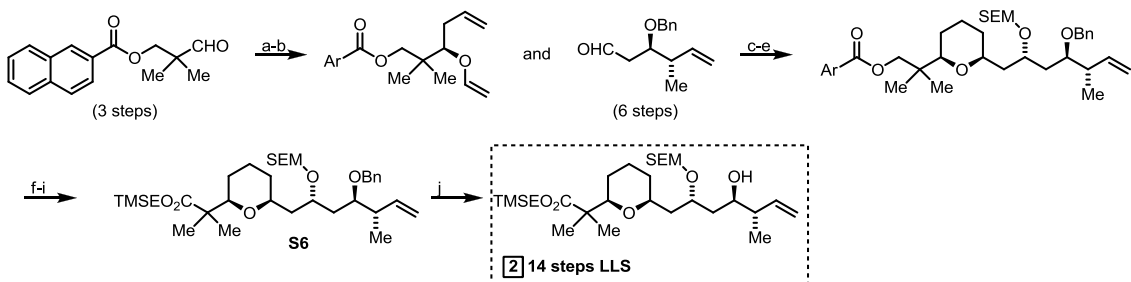


Key: (a) In(OTf)₃, TMSCl, CH₂Cl₂, -78 °C to -40 °C, 4 h; (b) ACCN, Bu₃SnH, PhMe, reflux, 12 h; (c) TBSOTf, 2,6-Lutidine, Et₃N, 0 °C, 0.5 h; (d) Lee *et al. J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2004**, 126, 2680; *J. Org. Chem.* **2005**, 70, 6321.

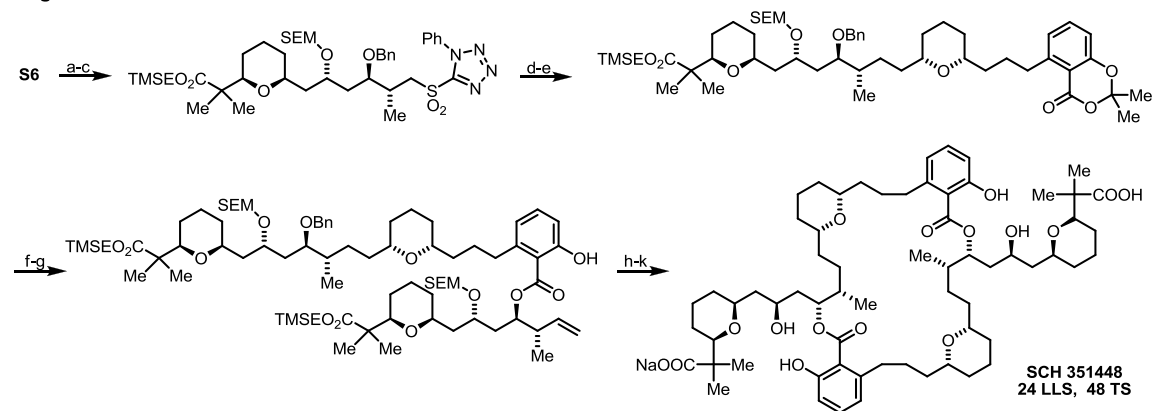
Fragment 1



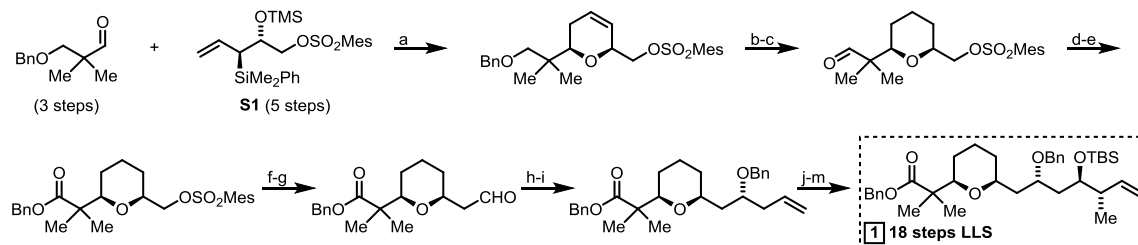
Fragment 2



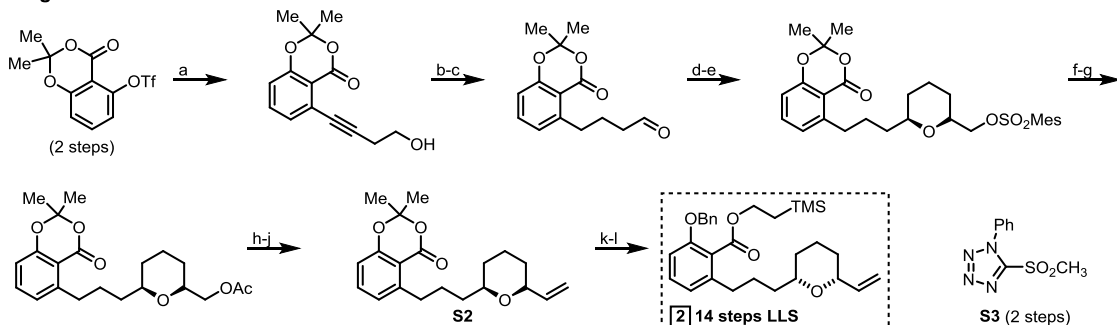
Fragment Union and End Game



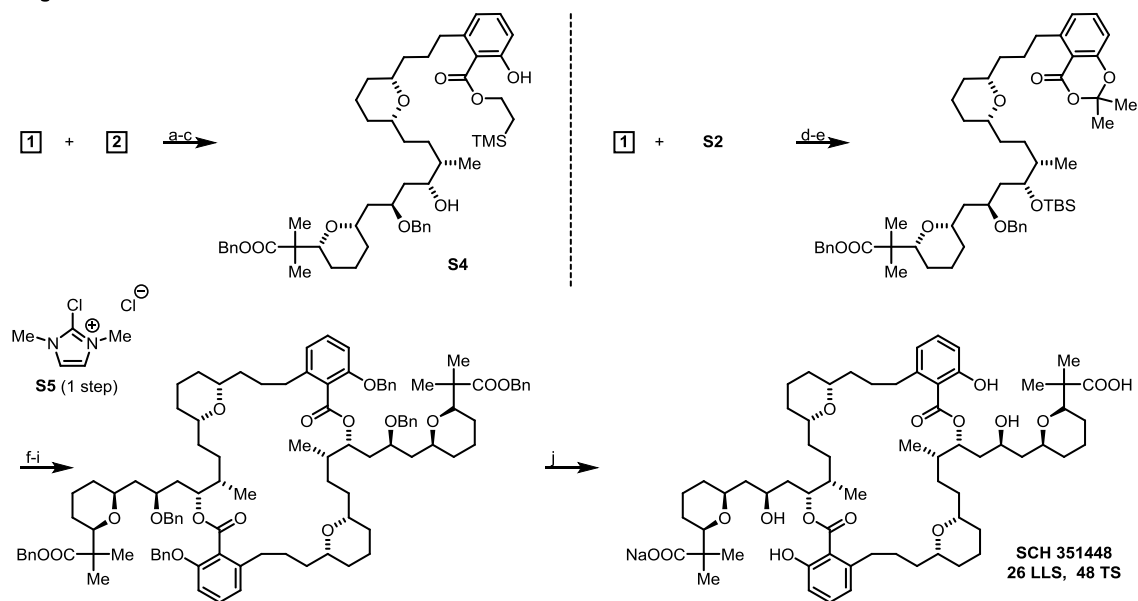
Fragment 1



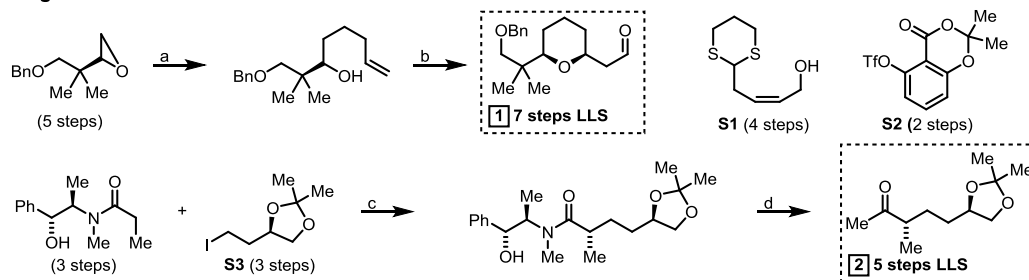
Fragment 2



Fragment Union and End Game

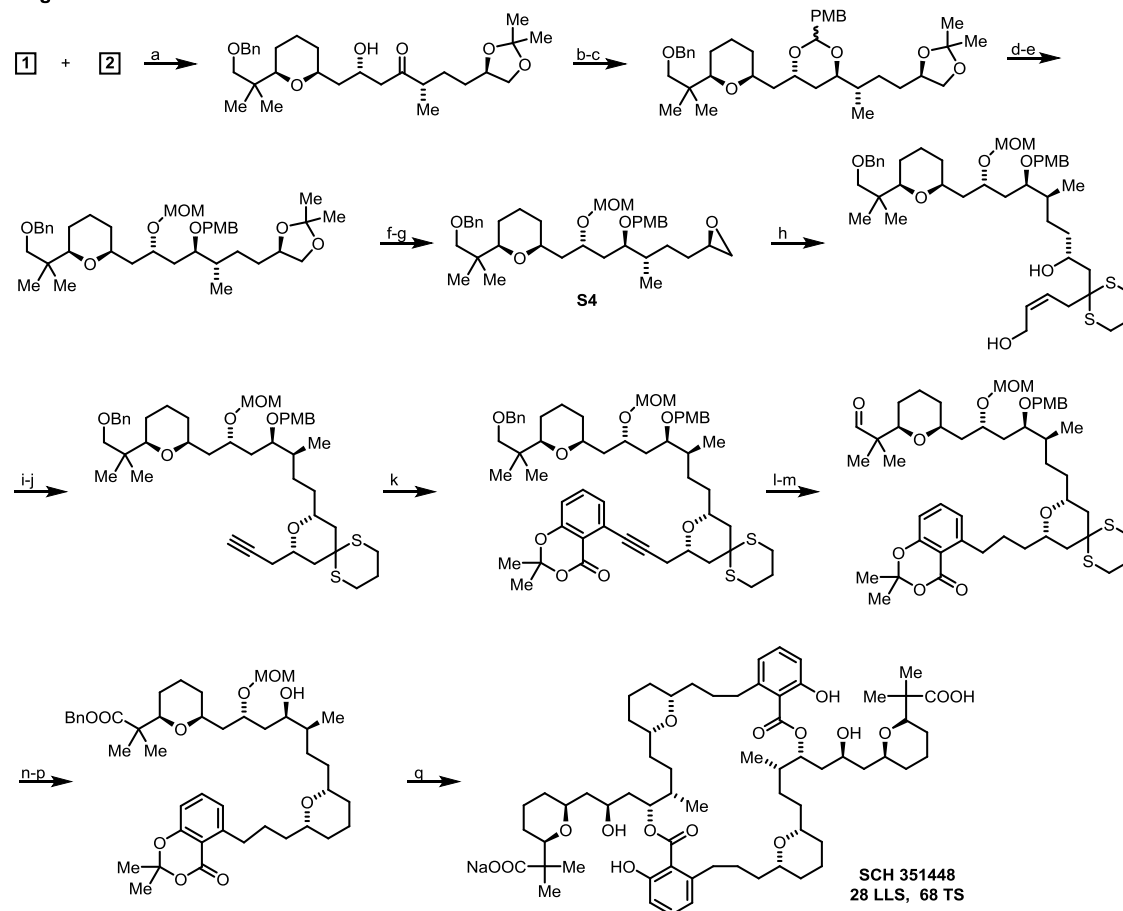


Fragment 1 and 2



Key: (a) 3-Butenylmagnesium bromide, CuI, THF, -20 °C, 1 h; (b) crotonaldehyde, Hoveyda-Grubbs' II, toluene, 110 °C, 18 h; (c) LDA, LiCl, THF, -78 °C, 1 h, then **S3**, 25 °C, 3 h; (d) CH₃Li, THF, 0 °C, 0.5 h.

Fragment Union and End Game



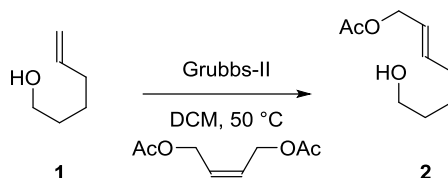
Key: (a) (-)-Ipc₂BCl, Et₃N, Et₂O, 0 °C, 1 h, then **1**, -78 °C, 2 h, -20 °C, 16 h; (b) Me₄NBH(OAc)₃, CH₃CN/HOAc, 25 °C, 4 h; (c) *p*-anisaldehyde dimethyl acetal, PPTS, CH₂Cl₂, 25 °C, 2 h; (d) DIBAL, toluene, -20 °C, 1 h; (e) MOMCl, ^tPr₂NEt, CH₂Cl₂, 25 °C, 24 h; (f) PPTS, CHCl₃/MeOH, 25 °C, 48 h; (g) NaH, 1-tosylimidazole, THF, 25 °C, 6 h; (h) **S1**, ^tBuLi, THF/HMPA (4:1), -78 °C, 5 min; then **S4**, -78 °C, 1 h; (i) MnO₂, CH₂Cl₂, 25 °C, 8 h; (j) *p*-TsN₃, K₂CO₃, (MeO)₂P(O)CH₂COCH₃, CH₃CN, MeOH, 25 °C, 18 h; (k) **S2**, NaHMDS, B-OMe-9-BBN, KBr, PdCl₂(dppf), THF, reflux, 3 h; (l) H₂, Raney-Ni, EtOH, 50 °C, 40 h; (m) Dess-Martin periodinane, pyridine, CH₂Cl₂, 25 °C, 5 h; (n) NaClO₂, NaH₂PO₄·H₂O, 2-methyl-2-butene, ^tBuOH/H₂O (1/1), 25 °C, 4 h; (o) BnBr, Cs₂CO₃, CH₃CN, 25 °C, 2 h; (p) DDQ, CH₂Cl₂/H₂O, 25 °C, 1 h; (q) De Brabander *et al. Org. Lett.* **2002**, *4*, 481; *Org. Lett.* **2005**, *7*, 2791.

General Information

All reactions were carried out in oven- or flame-dried flasks, under an inert atmosphere of argon or nitrogen if anhydrous conditions were required. Anhydrous solvents were transferred by oven-dried syringes and needles. Reagents obtained from Acros, Sigma-Aldrich, Alfa Aesar, Fisher Scientific, Takasago, Oakwood, or Strem Fine Chemicals suppliers were used directly as supplied or following purification according to procedures described by Amarego and Chai.¹ Tetrahydrofuran, dichloromethane, diethyl ether, and toluene were distilled prior to use. Thin layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on Dynamic Adsorbents F254 0.25 mm precoated silica gel plates. Compounds were visualised under UV light and by staining with potassium permanganate, or *para*-anisaldehyde solution. Flash column chromatography was performed using silica gel (40–63 μm , Silicycle) and using head pressure by means of a positive pressure from an air line, according to Still.² Infra-red spectra were recorded on a Thermo Nicolet 380 spectrometer. High-resolution mass spectra were recorded on an Agilent Technologies 6530 Accurate Mass Q-ToF LC/MS instrument for electrospray ionisation (ESI) or a Micromass Autospec Ultima instrument for chemical ionization (CI) and are reported as a ratio of mass to charge (m/z) in Daltons. Specific optical rotations were recorded on an Atago AP-300 automatic polarimeter at the sodium line (589.3 nm) in CHCl_3 . Solution concentrations are given in the units of $10^{-2} \text{ g mL}^{-1}$. ^1H NMR spectra were recorded on an Agilent MR (400 MHz), Varian DirectDrive (400 MHz) spectrometer in CDCl_3 or CD_2Cl_2 at ambient temperature. Chemical shifts are quoted to two decimal places in parts per million (ppm) with splittings recorded as singlet (s), doublet (d), triplet (t), quartet (q), quintet (quin) and multiplet (m). Coupling constants, J , are quoted to one decimal place in Hz. ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on an Agilent MR (100 MHz), Varian DirectDrive (100 MHz) spectrometer in CDCl_3 or CD_2Cl_2 with broadband decoupling. Chemical shifts are quoted to one decimal place in parts per million (ppm). All NMR chemical shifts were referenced to residual solvent peaks (CDCl_3 , δ_{H} 7.26 ppm, δ_{C} 77.0 ppm; CD_2Cl_2 δ_{H} 5.32 ppm, δ_{C} 53.8 ppm).

Experimental Procedure and Characterization of Intermediates:

(*E*)-7-hydroxyhept-2-en-1-yl acetate (2**)**



To a sealed tube under an argon atmosphere charged with hex-5-en-1-ol (**1**) (400.6 mg, 4.0 mmol, 100 mol%) and *cis*-1,4-diacetoxy-2-butene (688.7 mg, 16.0 mmol, 400 mol%) was added freshly distilled CH₂Cl₂ (22 mL, 0.18 M). The Grubbs' second generation catalyst [Cl₂(PCy₃)(IMes)Ru=CHPh] (101.9 mg, 0.12 mmol, 3 mol%) was added in one portion. The septum was quickly replaced with a screw cap, and the reaction mixture was allowed to stir at 50 °C for 20 h. The reaction mixture was allowed to cool ambient temperature, at which point it was concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was subjected to flash column chromatography (SiO₂: hexane/ethyl acetate, 4:1 to 2:1) to furnish the title product **2** in 87% yield (600 mg, 3.48 mmol, *E:Z*=7:1).

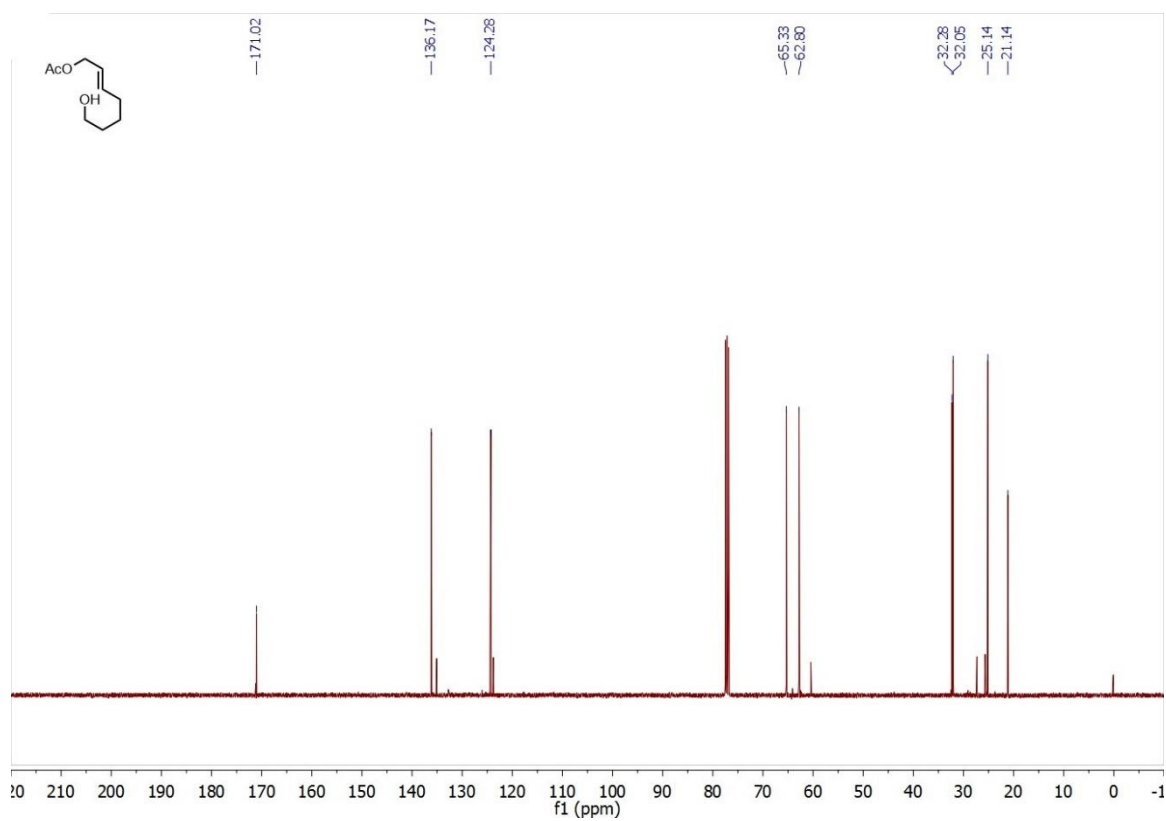
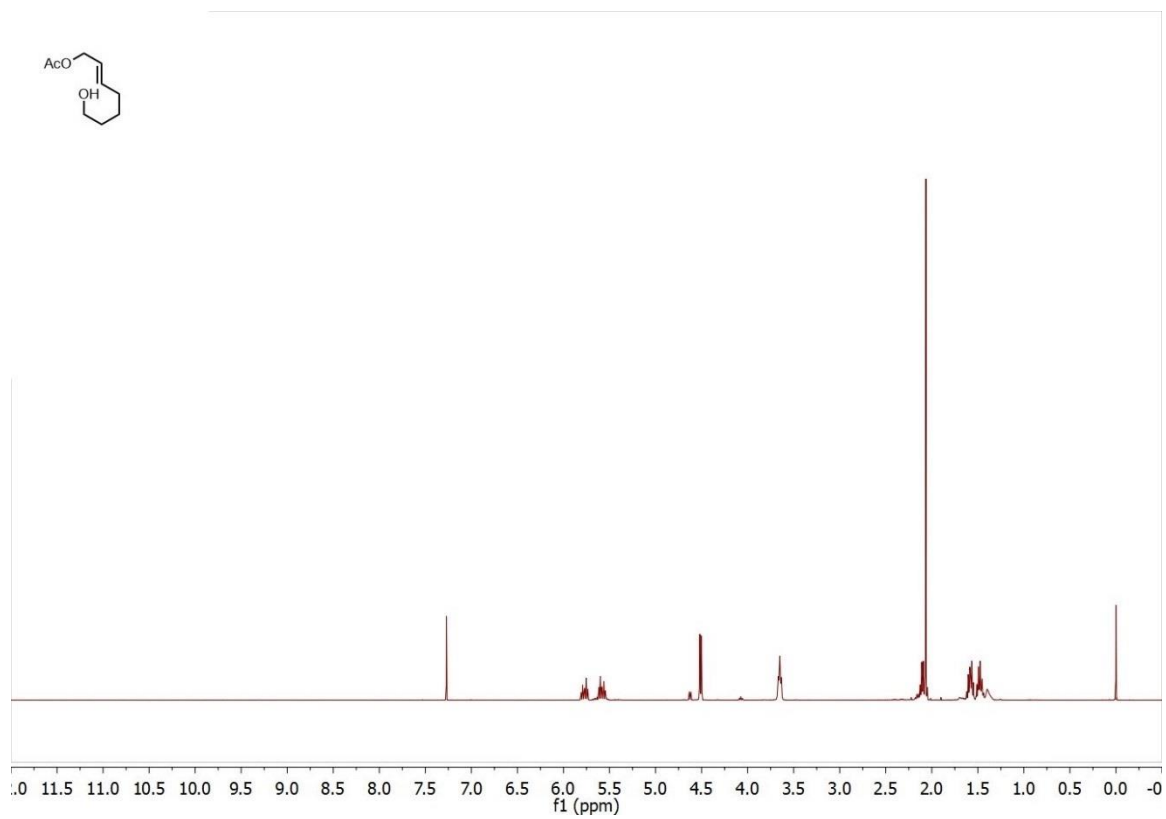
Spectral data is reported for the major isomer.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.82–5.71 (m, 1H), 5.58 (dt, *J* = 15.6, 6.5, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.51 (dd, *J* = 6.5, 1.1 Hz, 2H), 3.65 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.14–2.07 (m, 2H), 2.06 (s, 3H), 1.64–1.53 (m, 2H), 1.52–1.44 (m, 2H), 1.40 (br s, 1H).

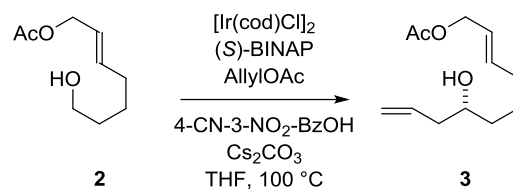
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.0, 136.2, 124.3, 65.3, 62.8, 32.3, 32.1, 25.1, 21.1.

HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₉H₁₆O₃Na [M+Na]⁺: 195.0992, Found: 195.0996.

FTIR (neat): 3381, 2934, 1736, 1364, 1227, 1023, 969 cm⁻¹.



(*R,E*)-7-hydroxydeca-2, 9-dien-1-yl acetate (3**)**



To a sealed tube under an argon atmosphere charged with alcohol **2** (390.0 mg, 2.27 mmol, 100 mol%), [Ir(cod)Cl]₂ (38.3 mg, 0.057 mmol, 2.5 mol%), (*S*)-BINAP (71.0 mg, 0.114 mmol, 5.0 mol%), Cs₂CO₃ (148.0 mg, 0.45 mmol, 20 mol%) and 4-CN-3-NO₂-BzOH (39.3 mg, 0.23 mmol, 10 mol%) was added freshly distilled THF (11.4 mL, 0.2 M) and allyl acetate (454.5 mg, 4.54 mmol, 200 mol%). The septum was quickly replaced with a screw cap and the reaction mixture was allowed to stir at 100 °C for 72 h. The reaction mixture was allowed to cool to ambient temperature, at which point it was concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was subjected to flash column chromatography (SiO₂: hexane/ethyl acetate, 8:1 to 4:1) to furnish the title product **3** in 62% yield (298.8 mg, 1.41 mmol, 96% *ee*), catalyst was recovered using DCM/ether, 4:1.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.90–5.73 (m, 2H), 5.58 (dt, *J* = 15.4, 6.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.23–5.09 (m, 2H), 4.51 (dt, *J* = 6.5, 1.0 Hz, 2H), 3.72–3.61 (m, 1H), 2.31 (dddt, *J* = 13.7, 6.2, 4.2, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 2.19–2.07 (m, 3H), 2.06 (s, 3H), 1.71 (br s, 1H), 1.63–1.53 (m, 1H), 1.53–1.43 (m, 3H).

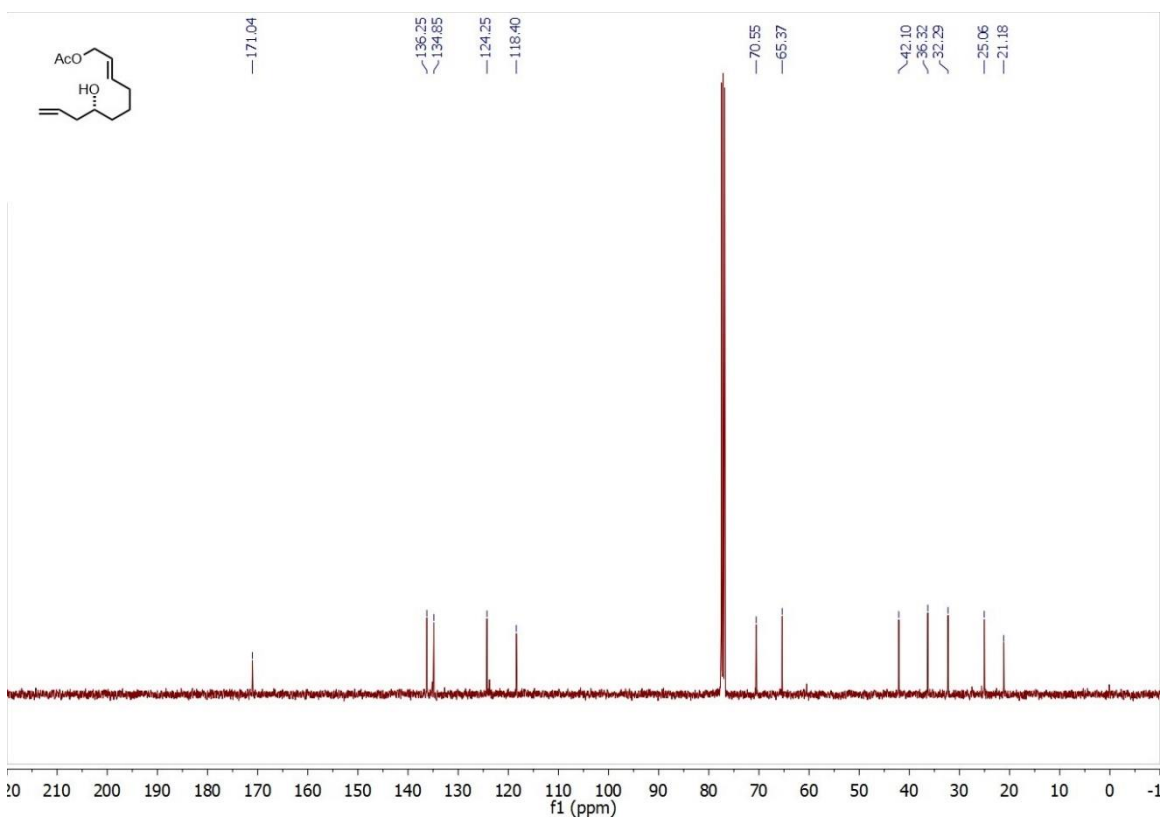
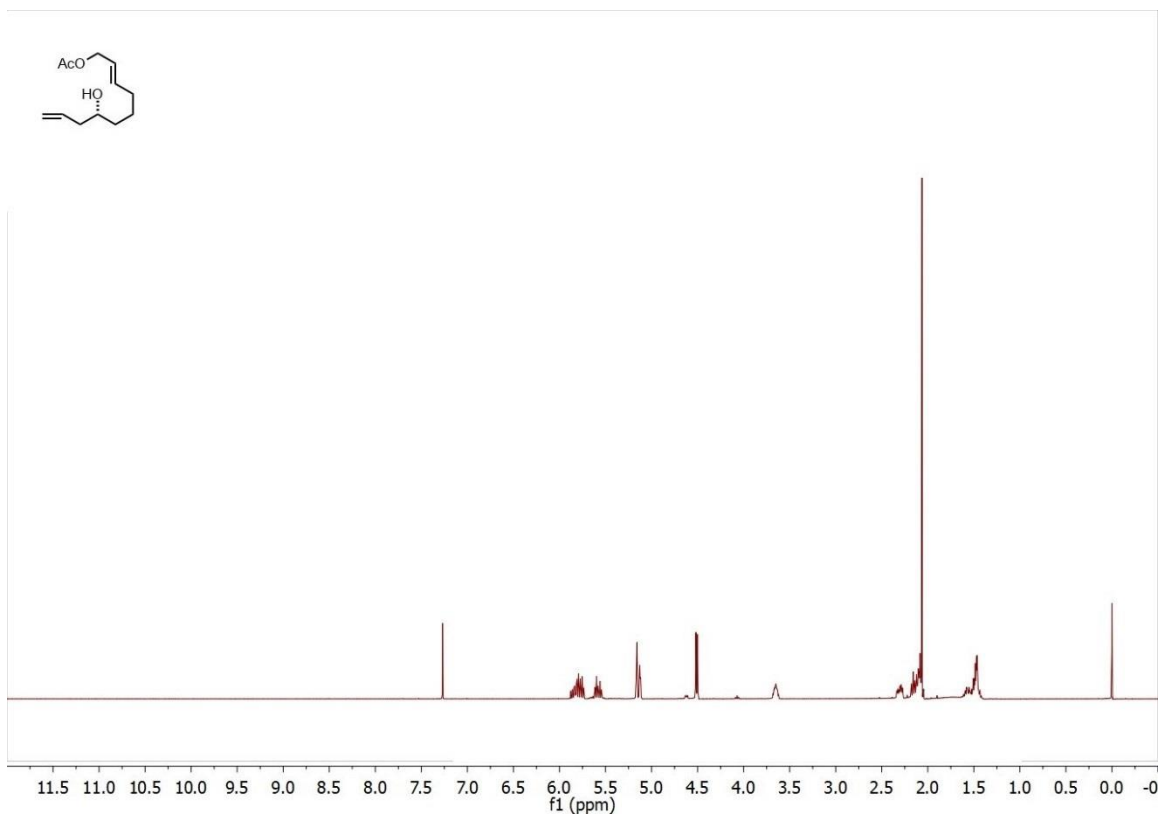
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.0, 136.3, 134.9, 124.3, 118.4, 70.6, 65.4, 42.1, 36.3, 32.3, 25.1, 21.2.

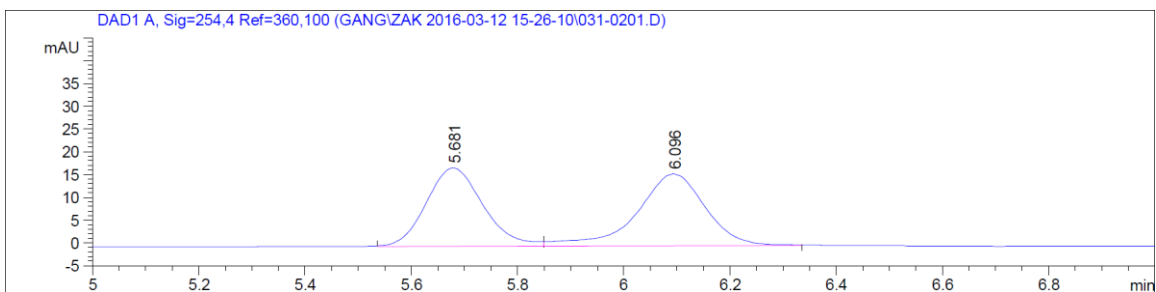
HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₁₂H₂₀O₃Na [M+Na]⁺: 235.1305, Found: 235.1309.

FTIR (neat): 3420, 2933, 1738, 1437, 1363, 1231, 1024, 969, 913 cm⁻¹.

HPLC: (Chiralcel AD-H column, hexanes:*i*-PrOH = 87:13, 1.00 mL/min, 254 nm), *ee* = 96% (Alcohol **3** was protected with benzyl group).

[α]_D²⁰ = +10.00 ° (c 1.0, CHCl₃).

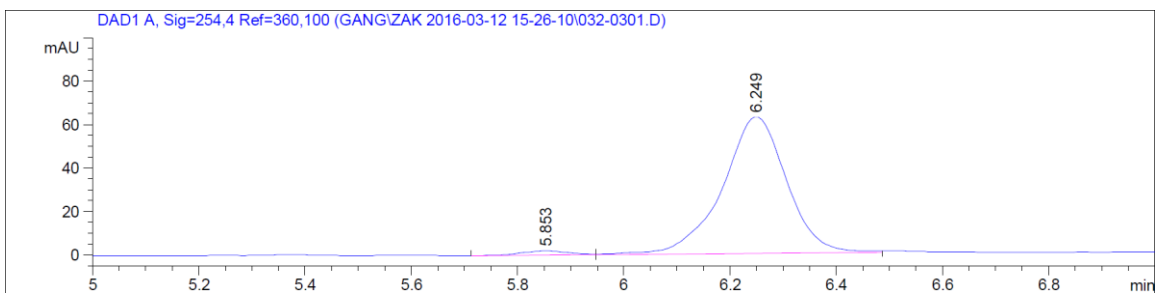




Signal 1: DAD1 A, Sig=254,4 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	5.681	BV	0.1143	126.99027	17.17166	47.3036
2	6.096	VB	0.1347	141.46756	15.76023	52.6964

Totals : 268.45783 32.93188

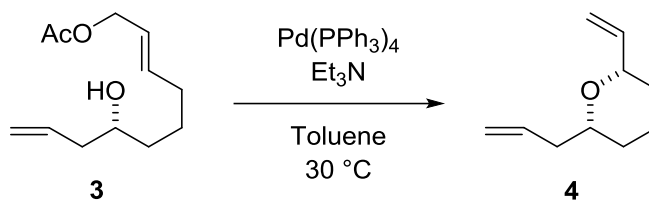


Signal 1: DAD1 A, Sig=254,4 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	5.853	BV	0.0964	11.10787	1.83955	2.0613
2	6.249	VB	0.1258	527.78131	62.97322	97.9387

Totals : 538.88918 64.81277

(2*R*,6*S*)-2-allyl-6-vinyltetrahydro-2*H*-pyran (4**)**



To a sealed tube under an argon atmosphere charged with $\text{Pd(PPh}_3)_4$ (208.0 mg, 0.18 mmol, 18 mol%) and toluene (8.30 mL) was added Et_3N (202.4 mg, 2.0 mmol, 200 mol%). Alcohol **3** in toluene (4.2 mL) was added to the reaction mixture. The reaction mixture was allowed to stir for at 30 °C for 48 h. The reaction mixture was directly subjected to flash column chromatography (SiO_2 : hexane/ethyl acetate, 100:0 to 25:1) to furnish the title product **4** in 65% yield (98.9 mg, 0.65 mmol, 6:1 *dr*).

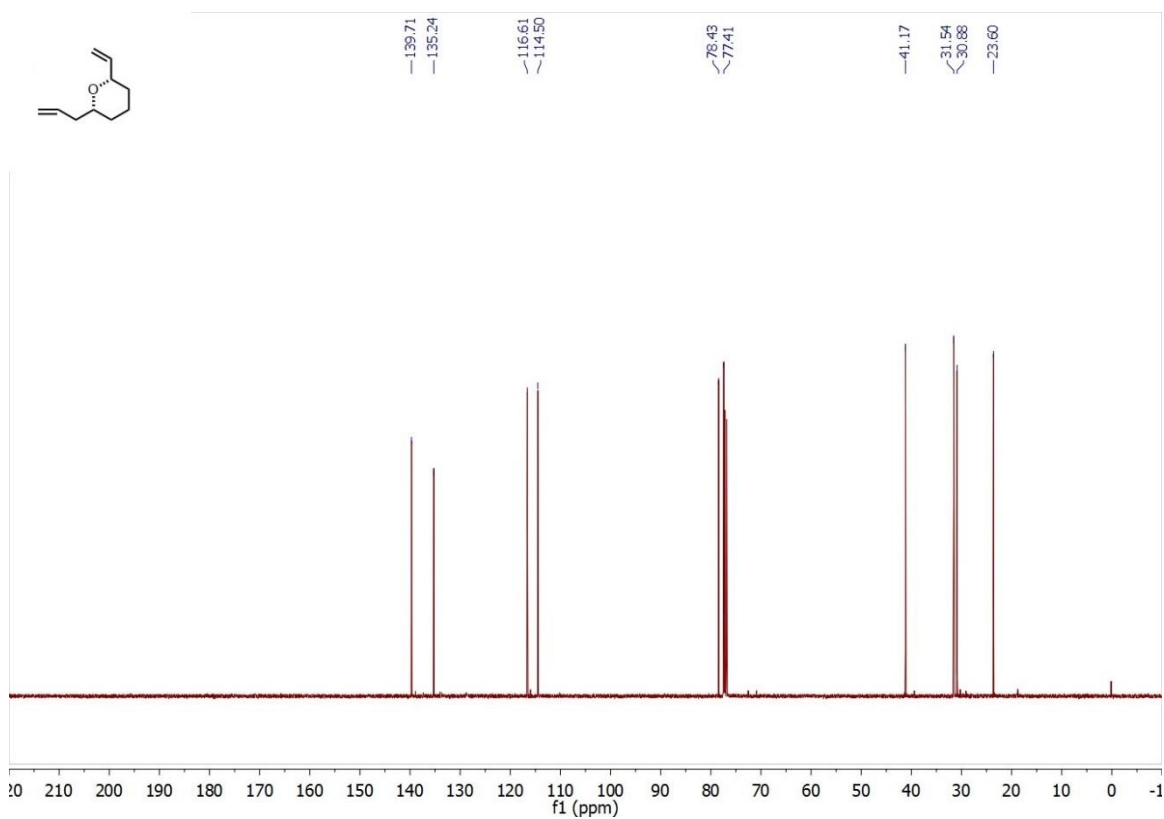
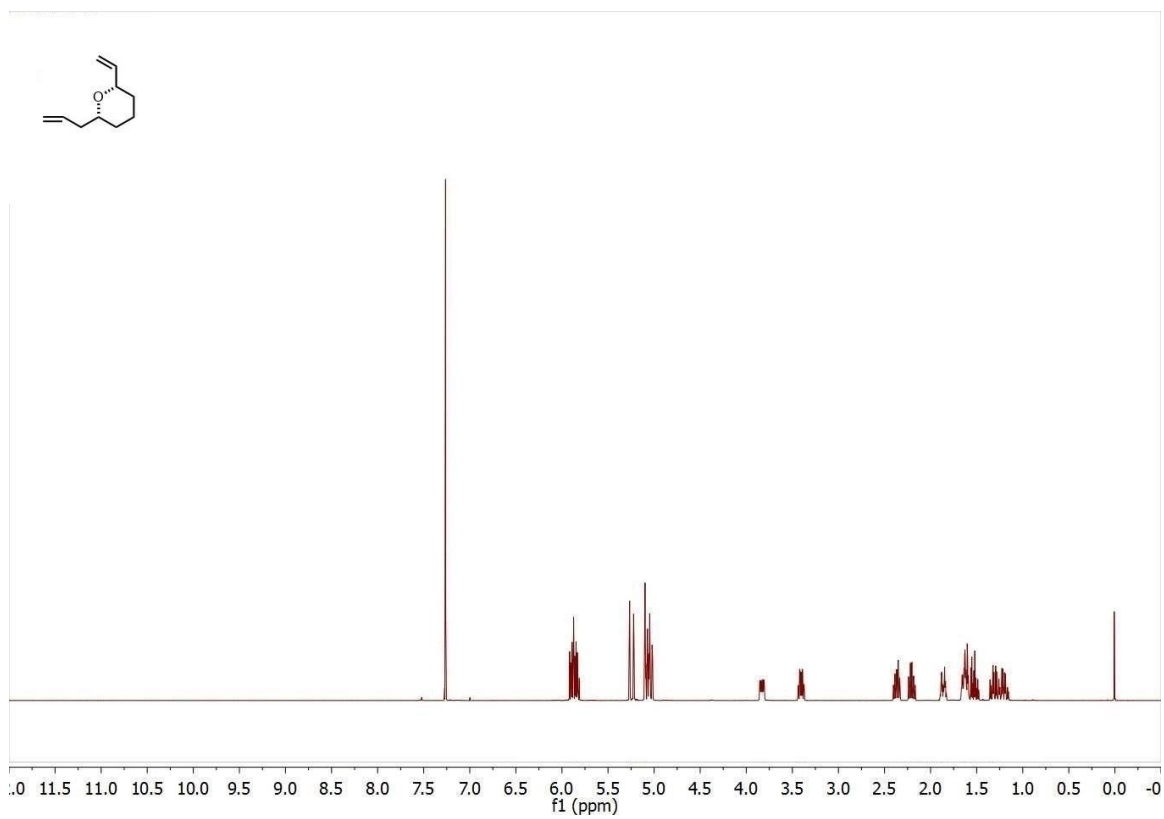
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.94–5.79 (m, 2H), 5.24 (dt, $J = 17.3, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.13–4.99 (m, 3H), 3.83 (dddd, $J = 10.7, 5.3, 2.6, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.40 (dtd, $J = 11.2, 6.3, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.37 (dtt, $J = 14.3, 6.5, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.20 (dddt, $J = 14.0, 7.6, 6.4, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.92–1.80 (m, 1H), 1.70–1.57 (m, 2H), 1.52 (tt, $J = 13.0, 3.9$ Hz, 1H), 1.37–1.14 (m, 2H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 139.7, 135.2, 116.6, 114.5, 78.4, 77.4, 41.2, 31.5, 30.9, 23.6.

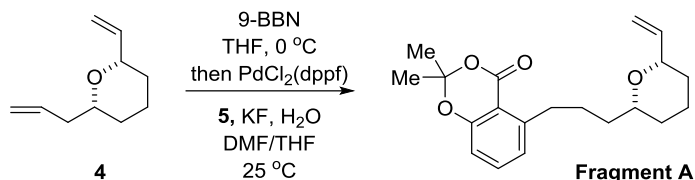
HRMS (CI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 153.1279, Found: 153.1278.

FTIR (neat): 3075, 2935, 2844, 1642, 1434, 1200, 1083, 1046, 994, 914, 696 cm^{-1} .

$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20}$ = -4.70 ° (c 1.0, CHCl_3).



2,2-dimethyl-5-(3-((2*S*,6*S*)-6-vinyltetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2-yl)propyl)-4*H*-benzo[d][1,3]dioxin-4-one (Fragment A)



A flask was charged with diene **4** (343.0 mg, 2.25 mmol, 100 mol%) and 2.25 mL (1 M) fresh distilled THF. The flask was cooled to 0 °C for 5 min. 9-BBN (5.86 mL, 2.93 mmol, 130 mol%) was added dropwise over 1h. The reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 0.5 h, and then gradually warmed to ambient temperature. After 4 h, KF (784.0 mg, 13.5 mmol, 600 mol%), 2,2-dimethyl-4-oxo-4*H*-benzo[d][1,3]dioxin-5-yl trifluoromethanesulfonate (**5**)³ (1100.0 mg, 3.375 mmol, 150 mol%), PdCl₂(dppf) (82.7 mg, 0.11 mmol, 5 mol%) and H₂O (486.0 mg, 27.0 mmol, 1200 mol%) in 9.0 mL DMF was added to the reaction mixture. The resulting solution was stirred at ambient temperature for 16 h. EtOAc and H₂O (25 mL : 25 mL) were added to the reaction mixture. The organic layer was washed three times with H₂O (25 mL), dried (Na₂SO₄), filtered and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was subjected to flash column chromatography (SiO₂: hexane/ethyl acetate, 50:1 to 25:1) to furnish the title compound **Fragment A** in 55% yield (409.0 mg, 1.24 mmol) along with a 21% yield of recovered diene **4** (72.0 mg, 0.47 mmol).

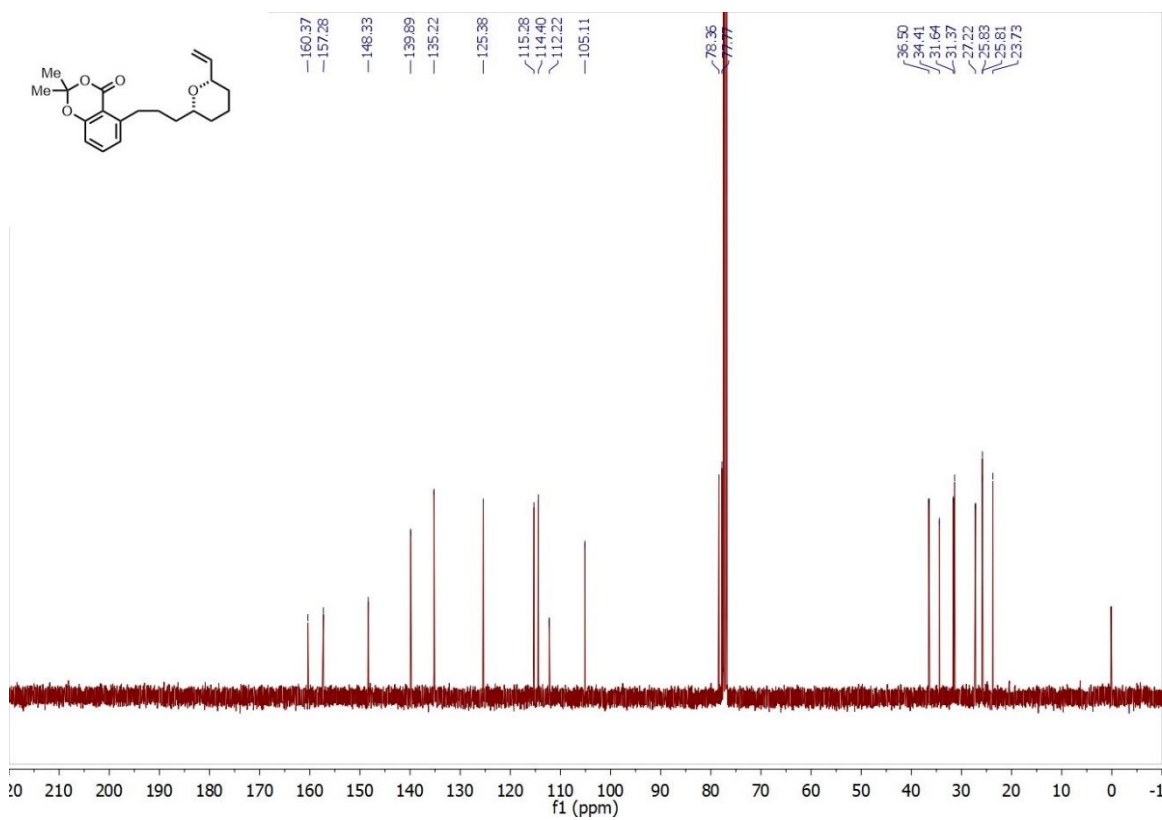
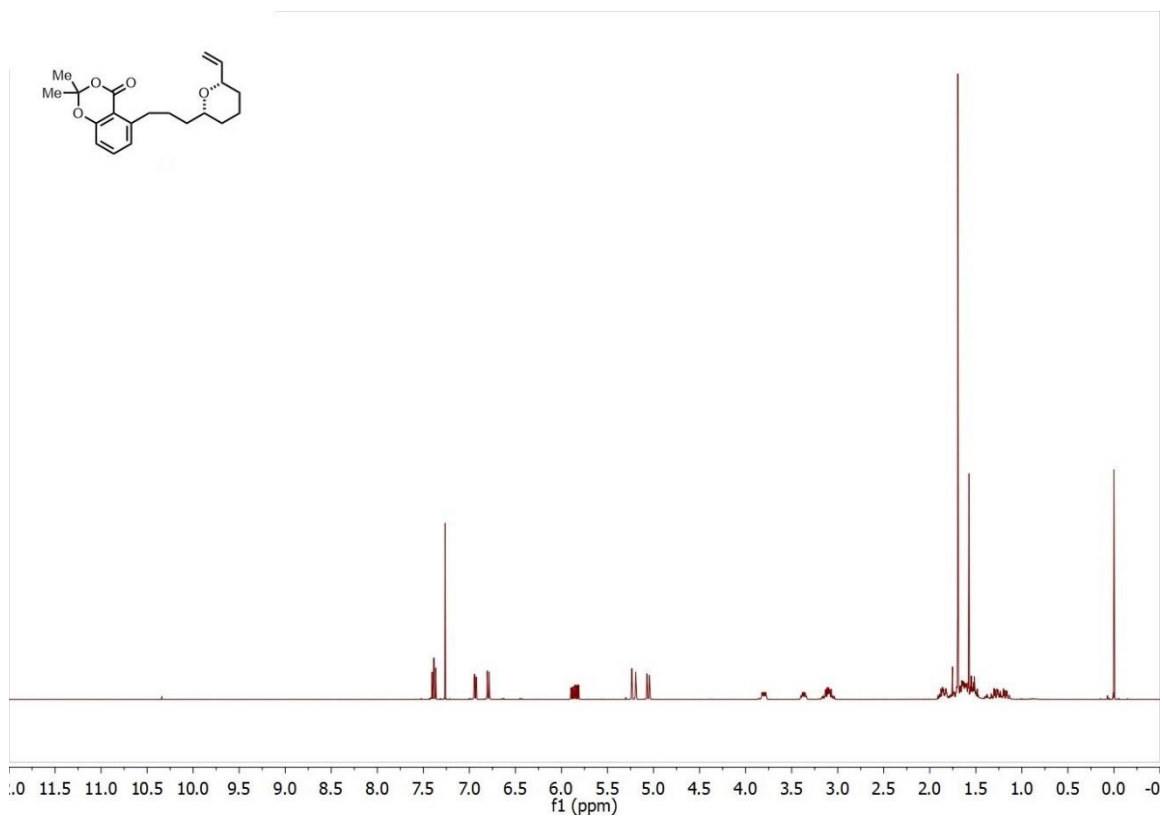
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.85 (ddd, *J* = 17.4, 10.6, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 5.22 (dt, *J* = 17.4, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 5.06 (dt, *J* = 10.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.84–3.76 (m, 1H), 3.41–3.33 (m, 1H), 3.17–3.03 (m, 2H), 1.92–1.80 (m, 1H), 1.79–1.45 (m, 13H), 1.34–1.13 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.4, 157.3, 148.3, 139.9, 135.2, 125.4, 115.3, 114.4, 112.2, 105.1, 78.4, 77.8, 36.5, 34.4, 31.6, 31.4, 27.2, 25.8, 25.8, 23.7.

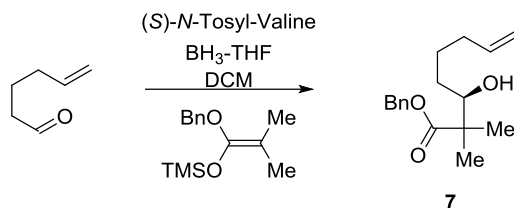
HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₀H₂₆O₄Na [M+Na]⁺: 353.1723, Found: 353.1729.

FTIR (neat): 2992, 2932, 2858, 1736, 1695, 1605, 1582, 1476, 1389, 1378, 1313, 1269, 1208, 1074, 1043, 923, 808, 777, 698 cm⁻¹.

[α]_D²⁰ = -12.67 ° (c 0.5, CHCl₃).



Benzyl (R)-3-hydroxy-2,2-dimethyloct-7-enoate (7)



BH₃·THF (1.0 M in THF, 11.0 mL, 11.0 mmol) was added dropwise to *N*-tosyl-L-valine³ (1 step, 2984.3 mg, 11.0 mmol, 100 mol%) in DCM (0.1 M, 110.0 mL) at room temperature over 30 min. Then a solution of 5-hexenal⁴ (1 step, 1080.0 mg, 11.0 mmol, 100 mol%) in DCM (11.0 mL) and ((1-(benzyloxy)-2-methylprop-1-en-1-yl)oxy)trimethylsilane⁵ (1 step, 3055.0 mg, 12.2 mmol, 110 mol%) were added to the resulting solution at -78 °C. After stirring for 4 h, the reaction was quenched at -78 °C by addition of a pH 7.0 buffer solution (115 mL). The resulting mixture was extracted with DCM (3 X 77.0 mL), and the combined organic extracts were washed with brine (150 mL) and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was subjected to flash column chromatography (SiO₂: hexane/ethyl acetate, 20:1 to 10:1) to furnish the title product **7** in 70% yield (2128.0 mg, 7.7 mmol, 93% *ee*).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42–7.28 (m, 5H), 5.78 (ddt, *J* = 16.9, 10.2, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 5.14 (s, 2H), 5.03–4.91 (m, 2H), 3.63 (ddd, *J* = 10.4, 6.9, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 2.37–2.34 (m, 1H), 2.04 (dt, *J* = 13.3, 6.8, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 1.73–1.64 (m, 1H), 1.47–1.34 (m, 2H), 1.31–1.22 (m, 1H), 1.20 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 6H).

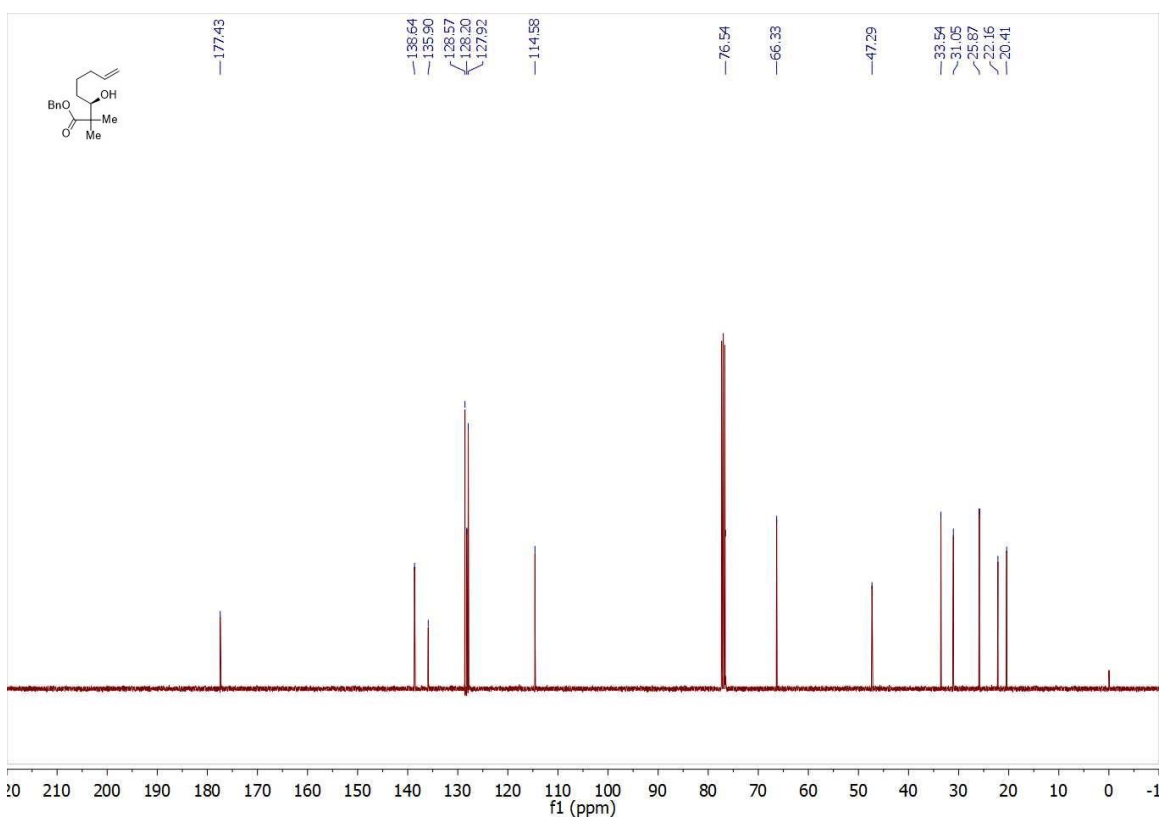
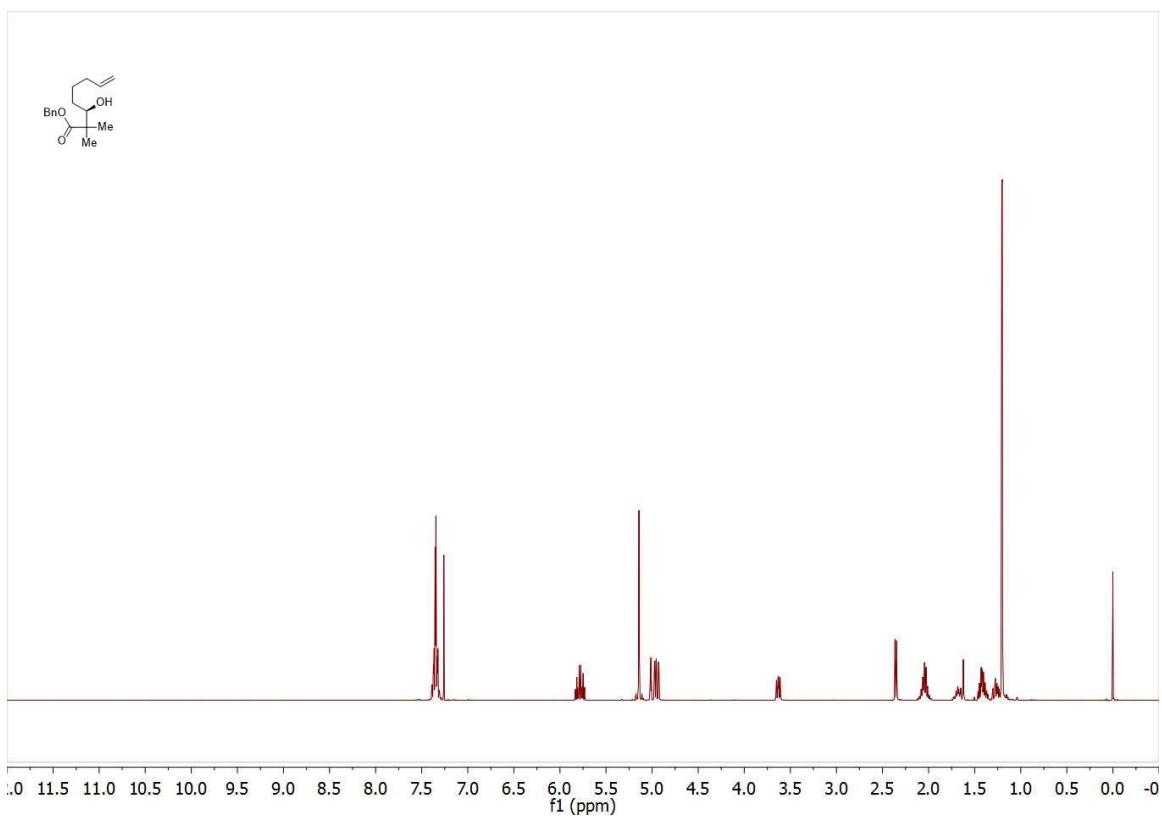
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.4, 138.6, 135.9, 128.6, 128.2, 127.9, 114.6, 76.5, 66.3, 47.3, 33.5, 31.1, 25.9, 22.2, 20.4.

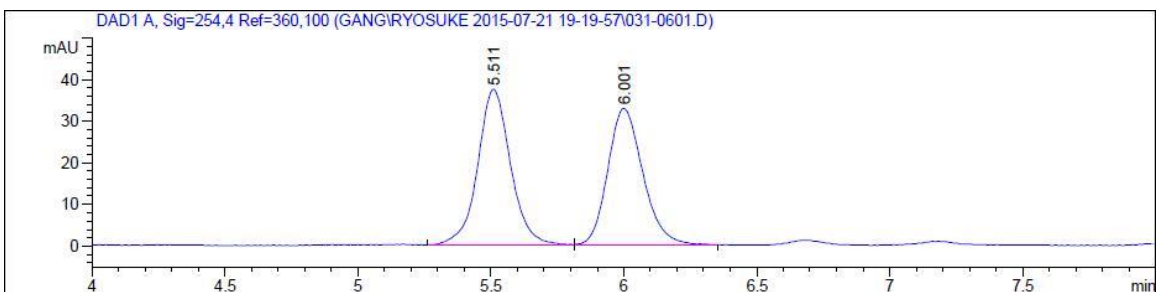
HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₁₇H₂₄O₃Na [M+Na]⁺: 299.1618, Found: 299.1619.

FTIR (neat): 3504, 2976, 2937, 1720, 1455, 1390, 1263, 1213, 1133, 1078, 1029, 993, 969, 911, 750, 697 cm⁻¹.

HPLC: (Chiralcel OD-H column, hexanes:*i*-PrOH = 95:5, 1.00 mL/min, 254 nm), *ee* = 93%.

[α]_D²⁰ = +11.11 ° (c 0.9, CHCl₃).

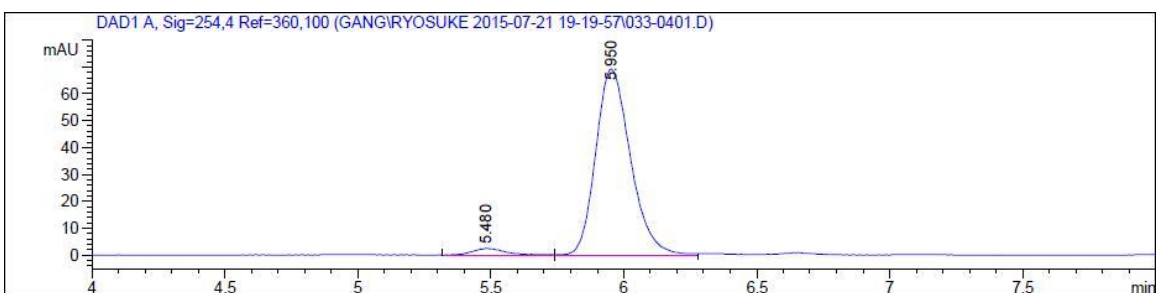




Signal 1: DAD1 A, Sig=254,4 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	5.511	BV	0.1334	326.93433	37.60009	51.5288
2	6.001	VB	0.1406	307.53488	33.03806	48.4712

Totals : 634.46921 70.63815

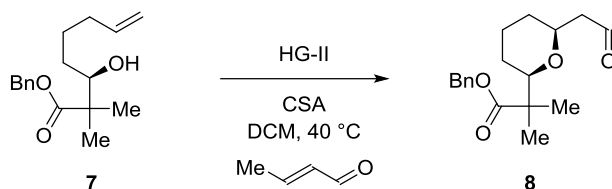


Signal 1: DAD1 A, Sig=254,4 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	5.480	VV	0.1149	22.31137	2.53014	3.4254
2	5.950	VV	0.1401	629.04224	69.19113	96.5746

Totals : 651.35360 71.72127

Benzyl 2-methyl-2-((2*R*,6*S*)-6-(2-oxoethyl)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2-yl)propanoate (8**)**



A flame dried flask was charged Hoveyda-Grubbs' 2nd catalyst (551.4 mg, 0.88 mmol, 10 mol%) and (*S*)-camphorsulfonic acid (204.3 mg, 0.88 mmol, 10 mol%). The flask was sealed with a septum and purged with Ar, then freshly distilled CH₂Cl₂ (0.2 M, 44 mL) was added. Alcohol **7** (2432 mg, 8.8 mmol, 100 mol%) and crotonaldehyde (2467 mg, 35.2 mmol, 400 mol%) were added. The resulting mixture was stirred at 35 °C for 10 h. The crude mixture was cooled down to ambient temperature, concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was subjected to flash column chromatography (SiO₂: hexane/ethyl acetate, 20:1 to 10:1) to furnish the title product **8** in 85% yield (2277.0 mg, 7.48 mmol, >20:1 *dr*).

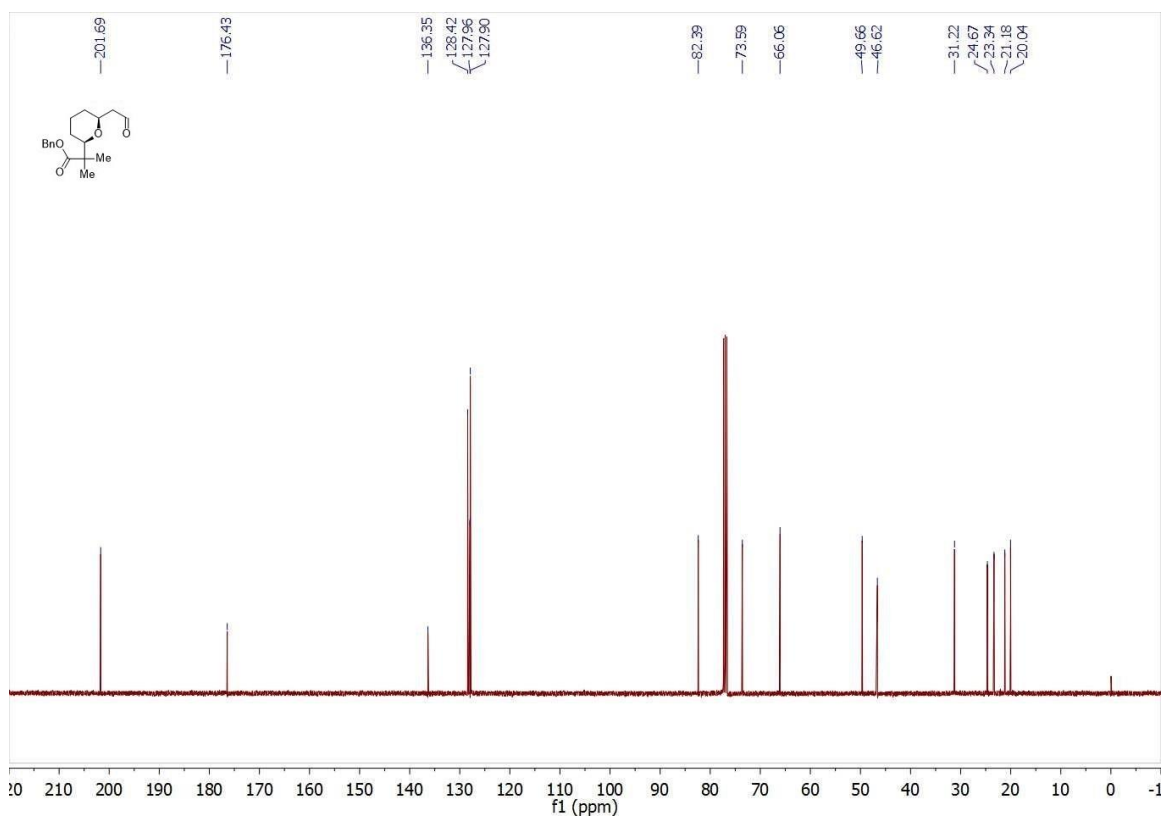
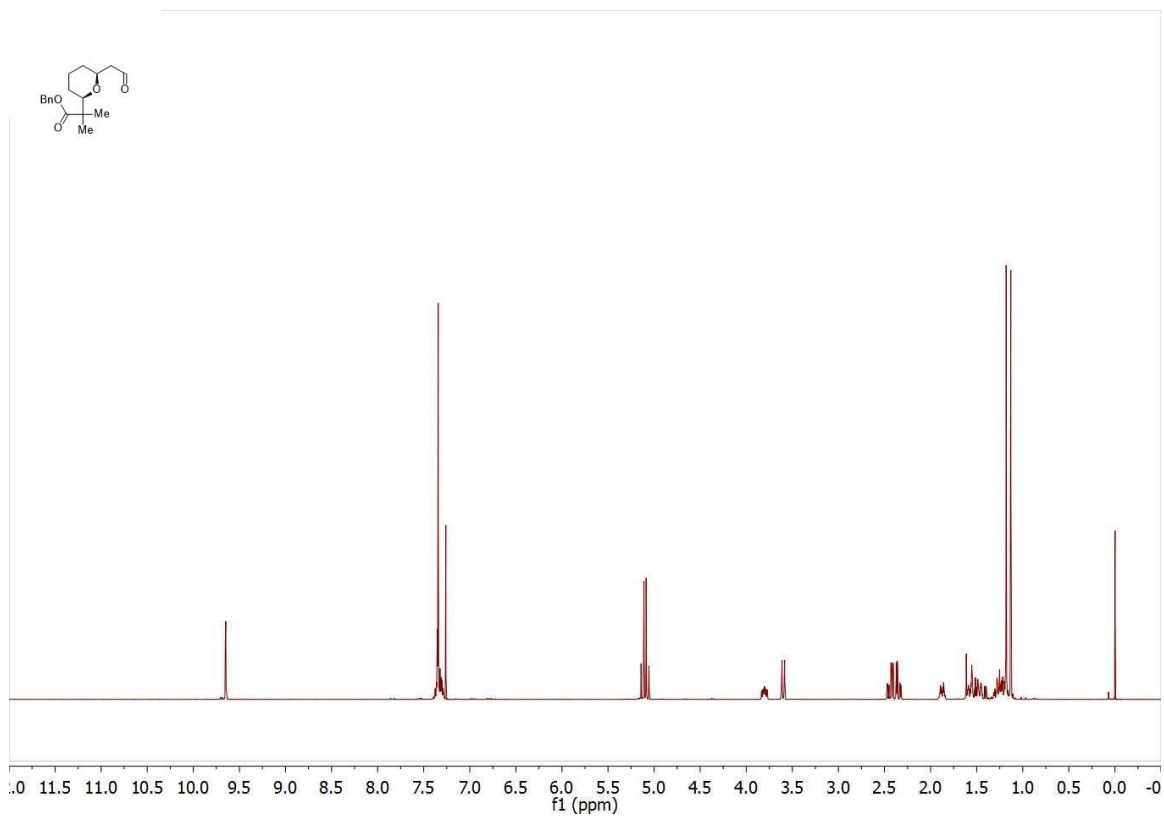
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.65 (dd, *J* = 2.7, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40–7.26 (m, 5H), 5.13 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 3.84–3.76 (m, 1H), 3.60 (dd, *J* = 11.4, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 2.48–2.31 (m, 2H), 1.92–1.83 (m, 1H), 1.60–1.43 (m, 3H), 1.32–1.19 (m, 2H), 1.18 (s, 3H), 1.13 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.7, 176.4, 136.4, 128.4, 128.0, 127.9, 82.4, 73.6, 66.1, 49.7, 46.6, 31.2, 24.7, 23.3, 21.2, 20.0.

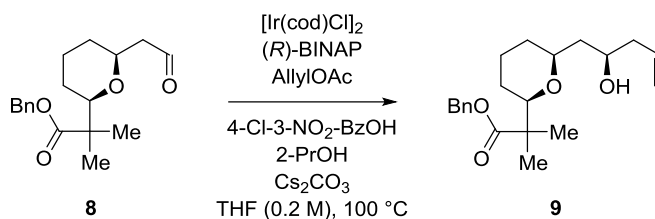
HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₁₈H₂₄O₄Na [M+Na]⁺: 327.1567, Found: 327.1576.

FTIR (neat): 2940, 2860, 1727, 1497, 1455, 1391, 1265, 1134, 1085, 1048, 976, 749, 697 cm⁻¹.

[α]_D²⁰ = -3.30° (c 1.0, CHCl₃).



Benzyl 2-((2*R*,6*S*)-6-((*R*)-2-hydroxypent-4-en-1-yl)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2-yl)-2-methylpropanoate (9**)**



To a sealed tube under an argon atmosphere charged with aldehyde **8** (304.4 mg, 1.00 mmol, 100 mol%), [Ir(cod)Cl]₂ (16.8 mg, 0.025 mmol, 2.5 mol%), (*R*)-BINAP (31.1 mg, 0.05 mmol, 5.0 mol%), 2-propoanol (180.3 mg, 3.00 mmol, 300 mol%), Cs₂CO₃ (65.1 mg, 0.20 mmol, 20 mol%) and 4-Cl-3-NO₂-BzOH (20.16 mg, 0.10 mmol, 10 mol%) was added freshly distilled THF (5.0 mL, 0.2 M) and allyl acetate (200.2 mg, 2.00 mmol, 200 mol%). The reaction mixture was allowed to stir in a microwave reactor at 100 °C for 6 h. The reaction mixture was allowed to cool to ambient temperature, at which point it was concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was subjected to flash column chromatography (SiO₂: hexane/ethyl acetate, 15:1 to 8:1) to furnish the title product **9** in 82% yield (284.1 mg, 0.82 mmol, >20:1 *dr*).

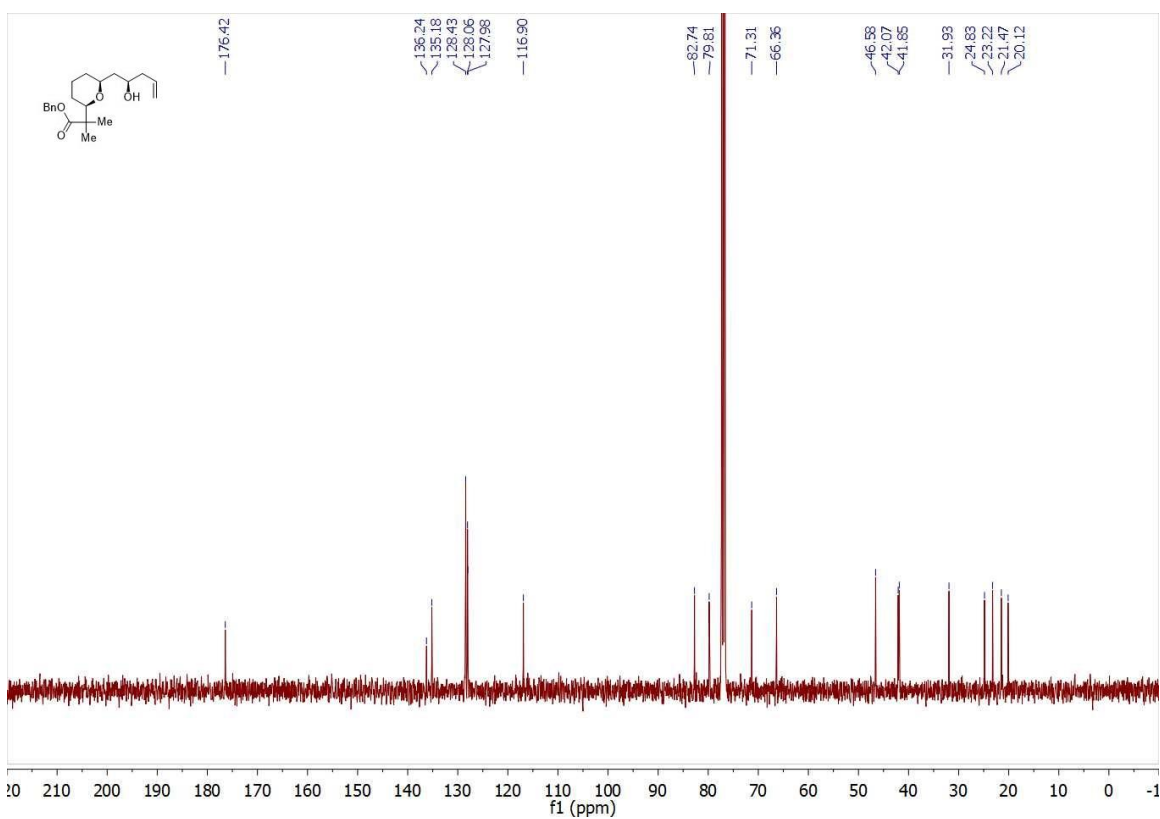
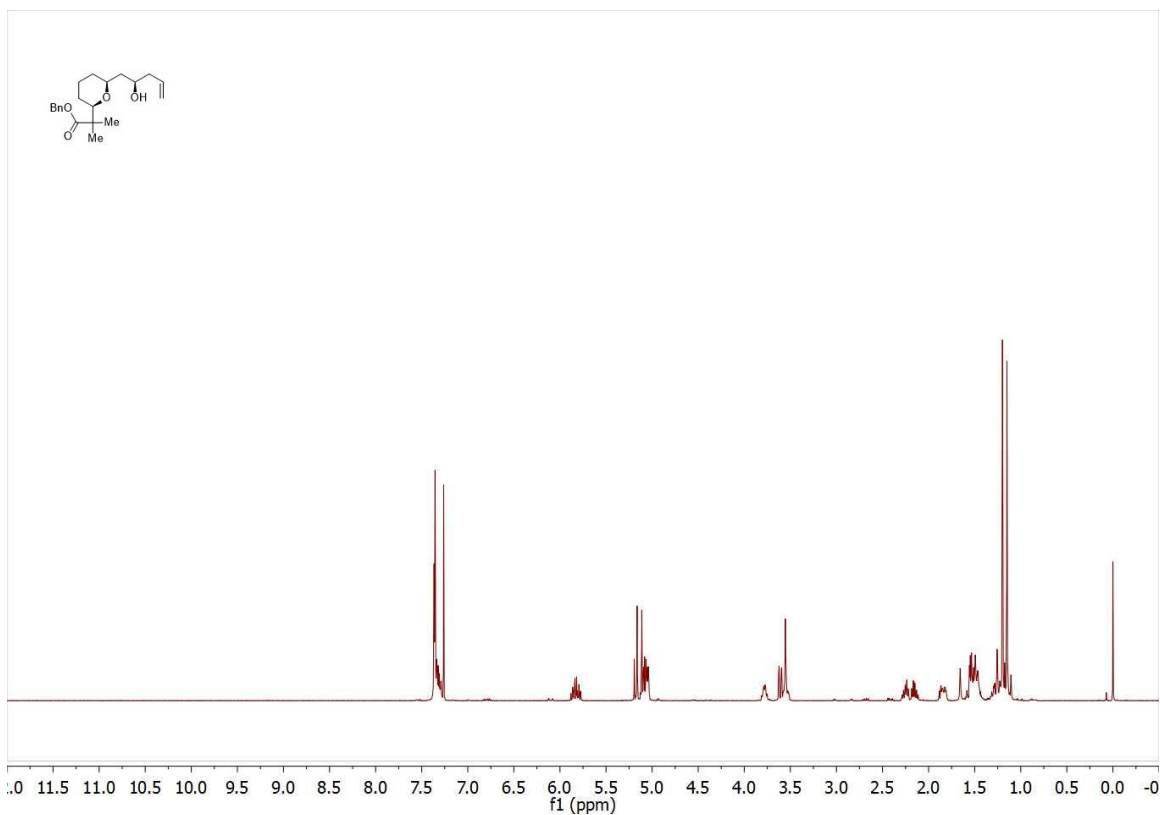
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38–7.28 (m, 5H), 5.83 (ddt, *J* = 17.2, 10.2, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 5.21–5.02 (m, 4H), 3.82–3.74 (m, 1H), 3.61 (dd, *J* = 11.3, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 3.58–3.51 (m, 2H), 2.30–2.21 (m, 1H), 2.19–2.11 (m, 1H), 1.89–1.79 (m, 1H), 1.60–1.43 (m, 5H), 1.33–1.21 (m, 2H), 1.20 (s, 3H), 1.15 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.4, 136.2, 135.2, 128.4, 128.1, 128.0, 116.9, 82.7, 79.8, 71.3, 66.4, 46.6, 42.1, 41.9, 31.9, 24.8, 23.2, 21.5, 20.1.

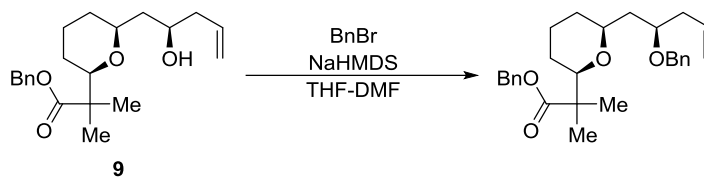
HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₁H₃₀O₄Na [M+Na]⁺: 369.2036, Found: 369.2043.

FTIR (neat): 2936, 2860, 1730, 1639, 1455, 1392, 1262, 1140, 1084, 1045, 914, 750, 697 cm⁻¹.

[α]_D²⁰ = +2.00° (c 1.0, CHCl₃).



Benzyl 2-((2*R*,6*S*)-6-((*R*)-2-(benzyloxy)pent-4-en-1-yl)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2-yl)-2-methylpropanoate



A flame dried flask was charged with alcohol **9** (2.22 g, 6.41 mmol, 100 mol%) in THF (74.0 mL) and DMF (18.5 mL) at 0 °C. BnBr (1.64 g, 9.62 mmol, 150 mol%) was added to the solution followed by NaHMDS (1.0 M in THF, 10.3 mL, 10.3 mmol, 160 mol%) at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was warmed to room temperature. After 12 h, aqueous HCl (1 N, 100 mL) was added to the reaction mixture, and the aqueous layer was extracted with ether (3 X 100 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed with brine (200 mL), dried (Na₂SO₄), filtered and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was subjected to flash column chromatography (SiO₂: hexane/ethyl acetate, 60:1 to 30:1) to furnish the title compound in 90% yield (2.52 g, 5.77 mmol).

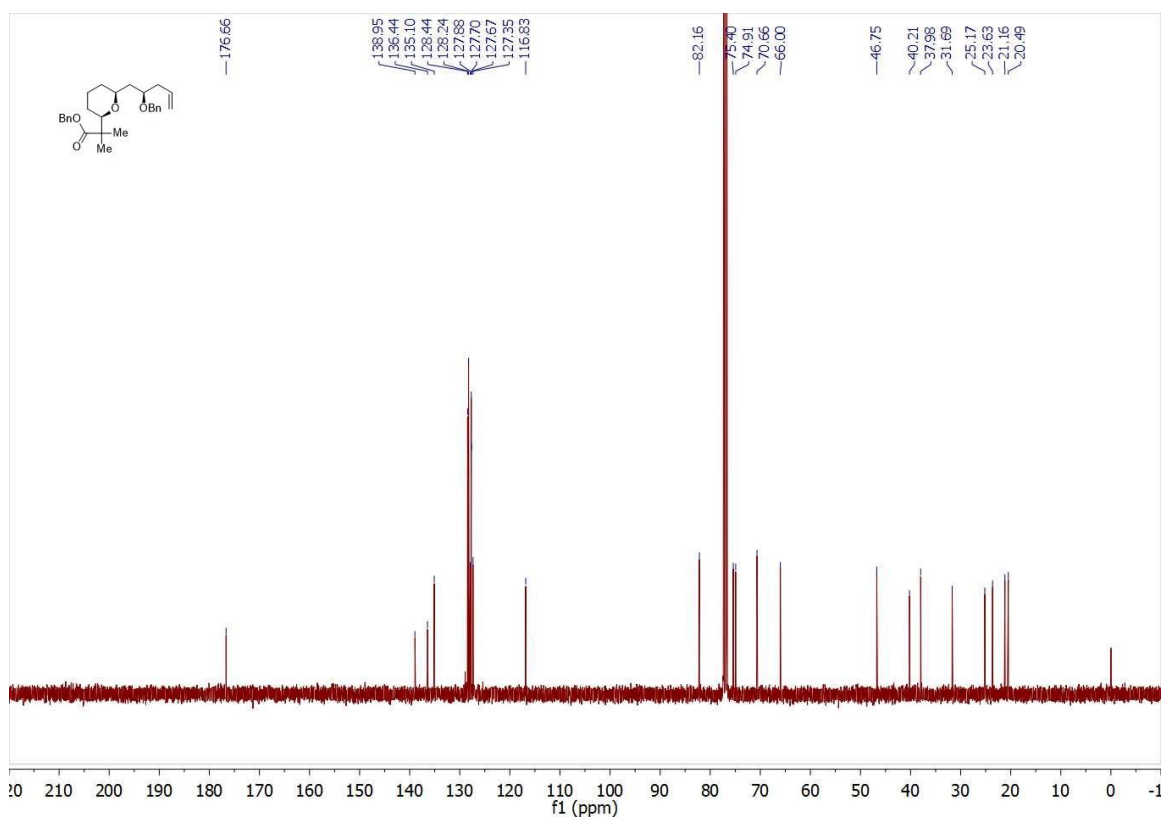
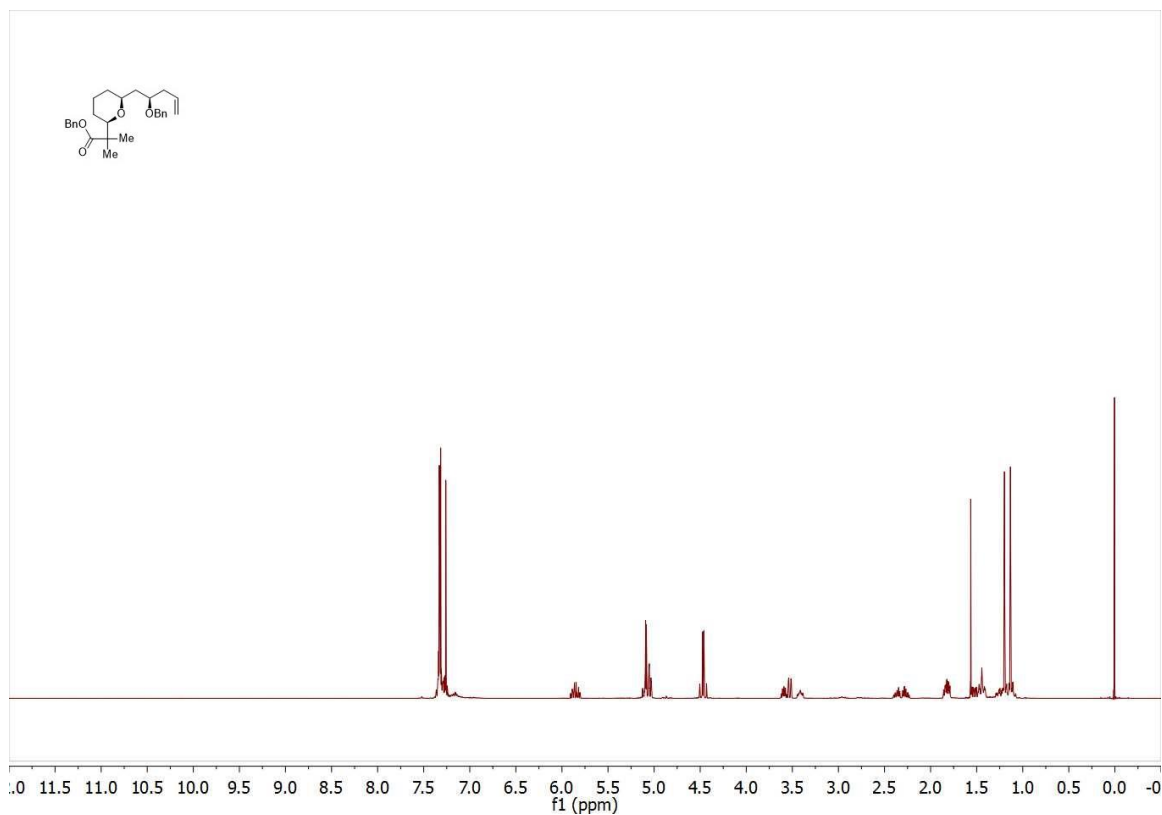
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37–7.24 (m, 10H), 5.85 (ddt, *J* = 17.2, 10.2, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 5.13–5.02 (m, 4H), 4.47 (dd, *J* = 11.7 Hz, 2H), 3.62–3.56 (m, 1H), 3.53 (dd, *J* = 11.3, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 3.45–3.38 (m, 1H), 2.41–2.32 (m, 1H), 2.31–2.22 (m, 1H), 1.88–1.77 (m, 2H), 1.58–1.50 (m, 1H), 1.49–1.39 (m, 3H), 1.30–1.21 (m, 2H), 1.20 (s, 3H), 1.13 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.7, 138.9, 136.4, 135.1, 128.4, 128.2, 127.9, 127.7, 127.7, 127.4, 116.8, 82.2, 75.4, 74.9, 70.7, 66.0, 46.8, 40.2, 38.0, 31.7, 25.2, 23.6, 21.2, 20.5.

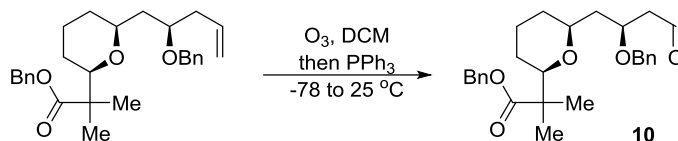
HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₈H₃₆O₄Na [M+Na]⁺: 459.2506, Found: 459.2511.

FTIR (neat): 2931, 2858, 2322, 1731, 1640, 1454, 1264, 1134, 1088, 1047, 911, 796, 735, 696, 669 cm⁻¹.

[α]_D²⁰ = -20.00° (c 0.4, CHCl₃).



Benzyl 2-((2*R*,6*S*)-6-((*S*)-2-(benzyloxy)-4-oxobutyl)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2-yl)-2-methylpropanoate (10**)**



A flask was charged with alkene (2.31 g, 5.29 mmol, 100 mol%) and freshly distilled DCM (88.2 mL, 0.06 M) was added at -78 °C. Ozone was bubbled through the solution for about 15 min at -78 °C. Argon was bubbled through the solution to remove the ozone, then PPh₃ (4170.3 mg, 15.9 mmol, 300 mol%) was added to the solution. The reaction mixture was gradually warmed to room temperature and stirred overnight. The solution was concentrated *in vacuo* and the residue was subjected to flash column chromatography (SiO₂: hexane/ethyl acetate, 20:1 to 10:1) to furnish the title compound **10** in 83% yield (1925.6 mg, 4.39 mmol).

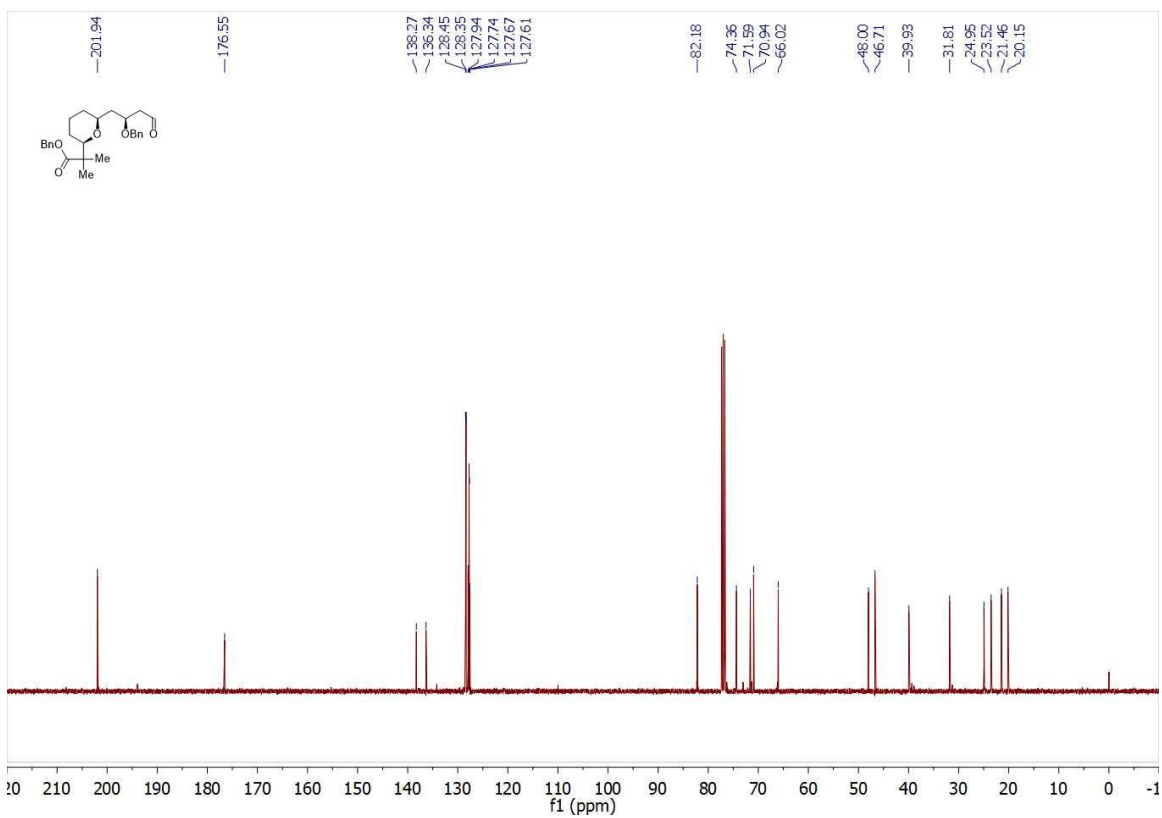
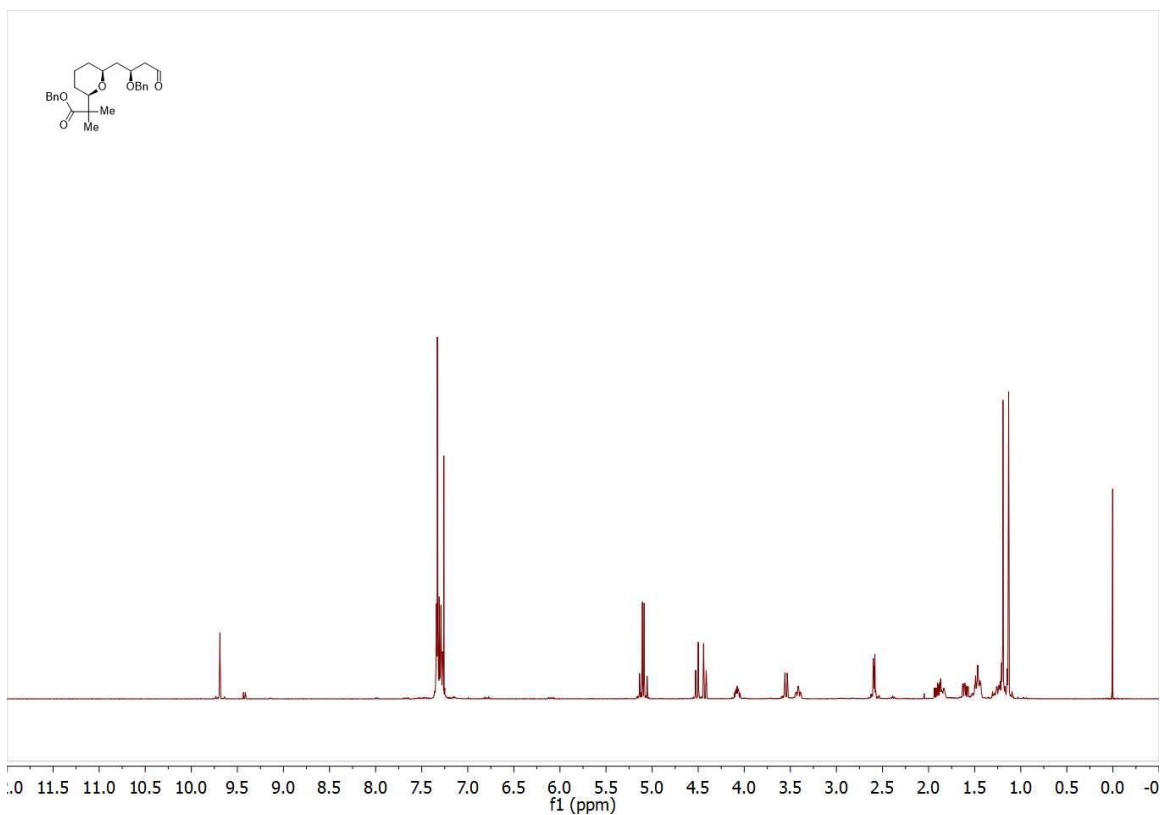
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.69 (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.36–7.26 (m, 10H), 5.12 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 4.51 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.12–4.03 (m, 1H), 3.55 (dd, *J* = 11.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 3.45–3.38 (m, 1H), 2.62–2.56 (m, 2H), 1.95–1.81 (m, 2H), 1.65–1.56 (m, 1H), 1.51–1.42 (m, 3H), 1.32–1.20 (m, 2H), 1.19 (s, 3H), 1.13 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 201.9, 176.6, 138.3, 136.3, 128.5, 128.4, 127.9, 127.7, 127.7, 127.6, 82.2, 74.4, 71.6, 70.9, 66.0, 48.0, 46.7, 39.9, 31.8, 25.0, 23.5, 21.5, 20.2.

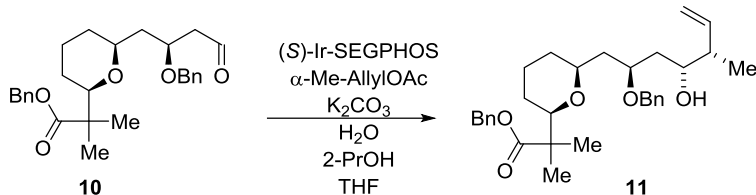
HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₇H₃₄O₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 461.2298, Found: 461.2294.

FTIR (neat): 2941, 2860, 1727, 1455, 1391, 1265, 1163, 1138, 1087, 1050, 735, 697 cm⁻¹.

[α]_D²⁰ = +8.33° (c 1.0, CHCl₃).



Benzyl 2-((2*R*,6*S*)-6-((2*R*,4*R*,5*S*)-2-(benzyloxy)-4-hydroxy-5-methylhept-6-en-1-yl)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2-yl)-2-methylpropanoate (11**)**



To a sealed tube under an argon atmosphere charged with aldehyde **10** (200.0 mg, 0.46 mmol, 100 mol%), (*S*)-Ir-SEGPHOS (23.5 mg, 0.023 mmol, 5.0 mol%), 2-PrOH (55.3 mg, 0.92 mmol, 200 mol%), K₂CO₃ (31.8 mg, 0.23 mmol, 50 mol%) and H₂O (41.4 mg, 2.30 mmol, 500 mol%) was added freshly distilled THF (0.23 mL, 2.0 M) and α -Me-AllylOAc (105.0 mg, 0.92 mmol, 200 mol%). The septum was quickly replaced with a screw cap and the reaction mixture was allowed to stir in an oil bath at 60 °C for 48 h. The reaction mixture was allowed to cool to ambient temperature and was concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was subjected to flash column chromatography (SiO₂: hexane/ethyl acetate, 30:1 to 20:1) to furnish the title compound **11** in 65% yield (148.0 mg, 0.30 mmol, 12:1 *dr*).

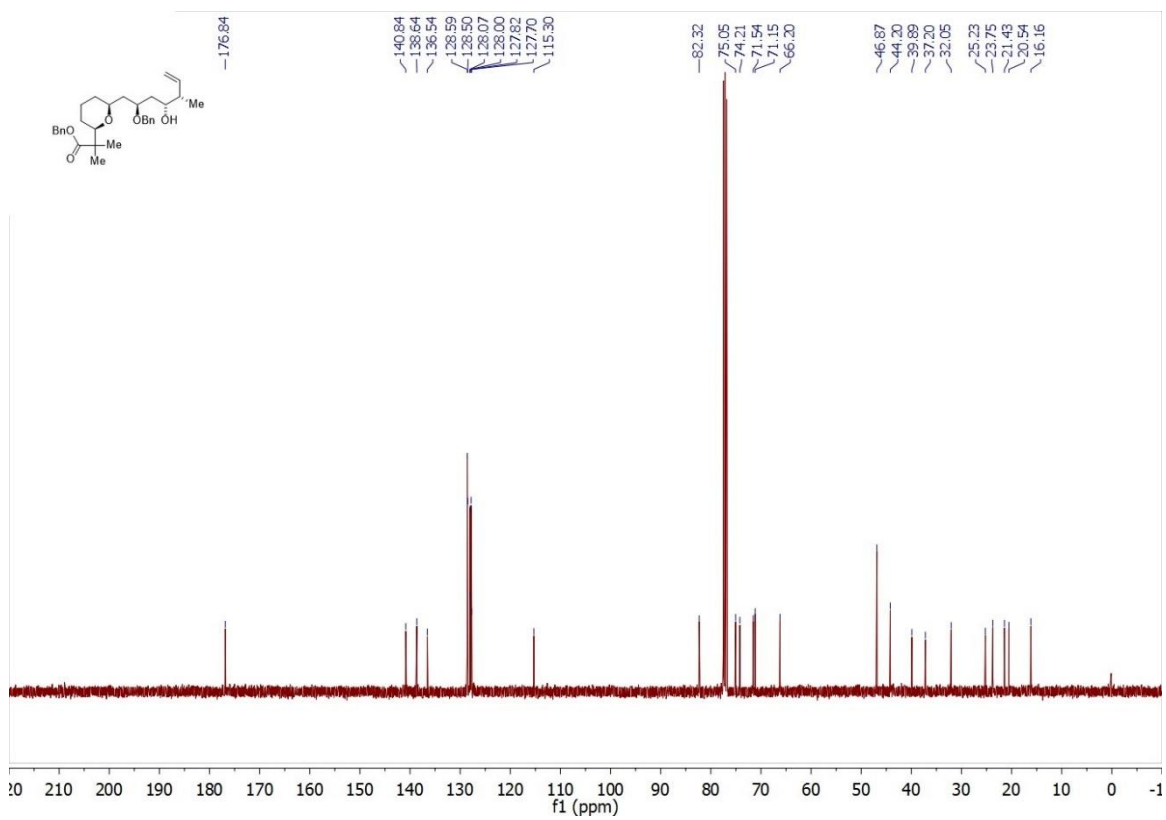
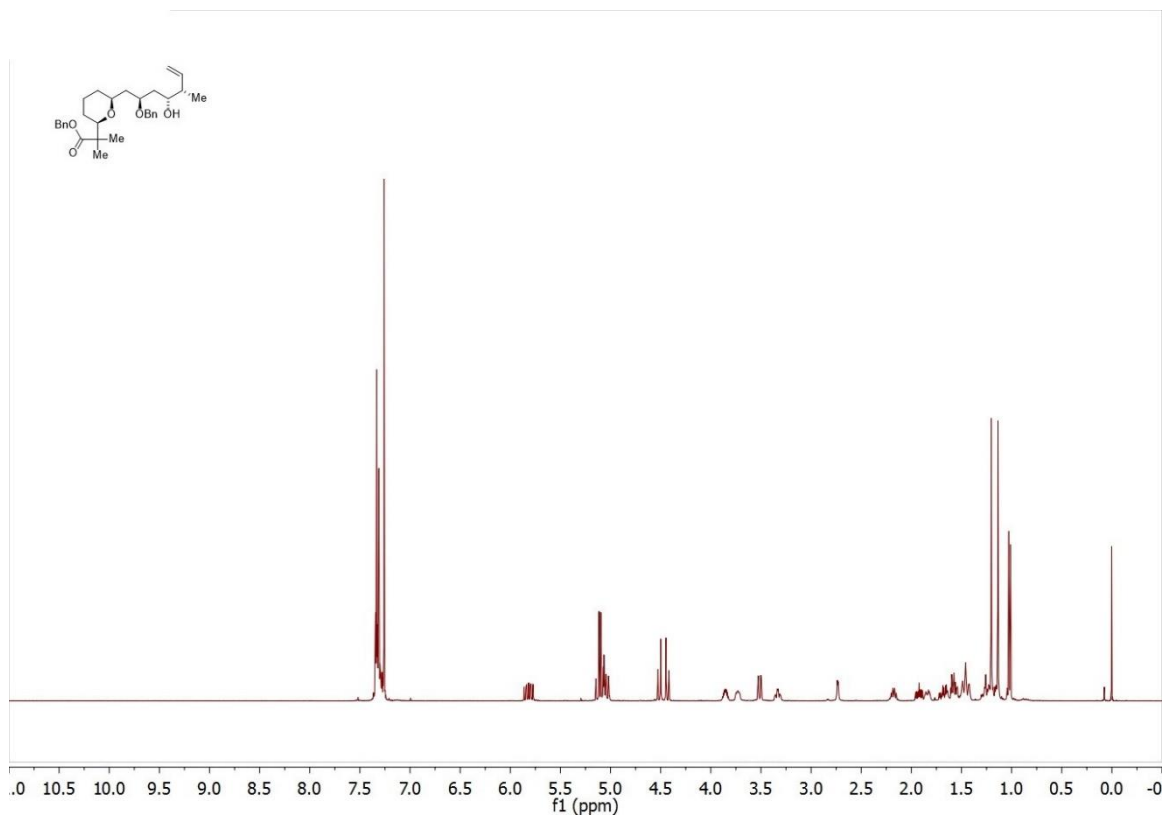
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35–7.26 (m, 10H), 5.87–5.76 (m, 1H), 5.16–5.00 (m, 4H), 4.54–4.40 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 11.6 Hz 2H), 3.89–3.81 (m, 1H), 3.76–3.69 (m, 1H), 3.51 (dd, *J* = 11.3, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 3.38–3.29 (m, 1H), 2.73 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 2.23–2.10 (m, 1H), 1.97–1.78 (m, 2H), 1.73–1.39 (m, 6H), 1.32–1.10 (m, 8H), 1.02 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.8, 140.8, 138.6, 136.5, 128.6, 128.5, 128.1, 128.0, 127.8, 127.7, 115.3, 82.3, 75.1, 74.2, 71.5, 71.2, 66.2, 46.9, 44.2, 39.9, 37.2, 32.1, 25.2, 23.8, 21.4, 20.5, 16.2.

HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₃₁H₄₂O₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 517.2924, Found: 517.2926.

FTIR (neat): 2937, 2858, 2322, 1731, 1496, 1454, 1391, 1265, 1196, 1137, 1087, 1049, 913, 805, 734, 697 cm⁻¹.

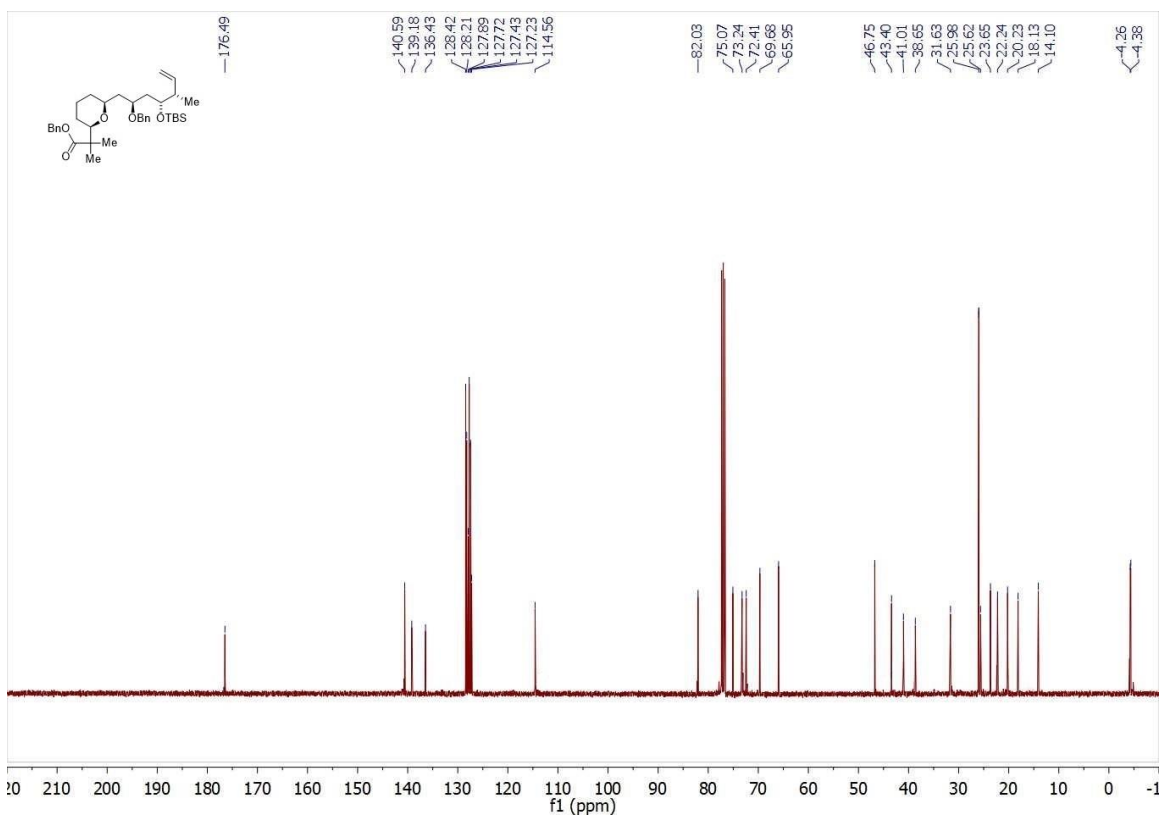
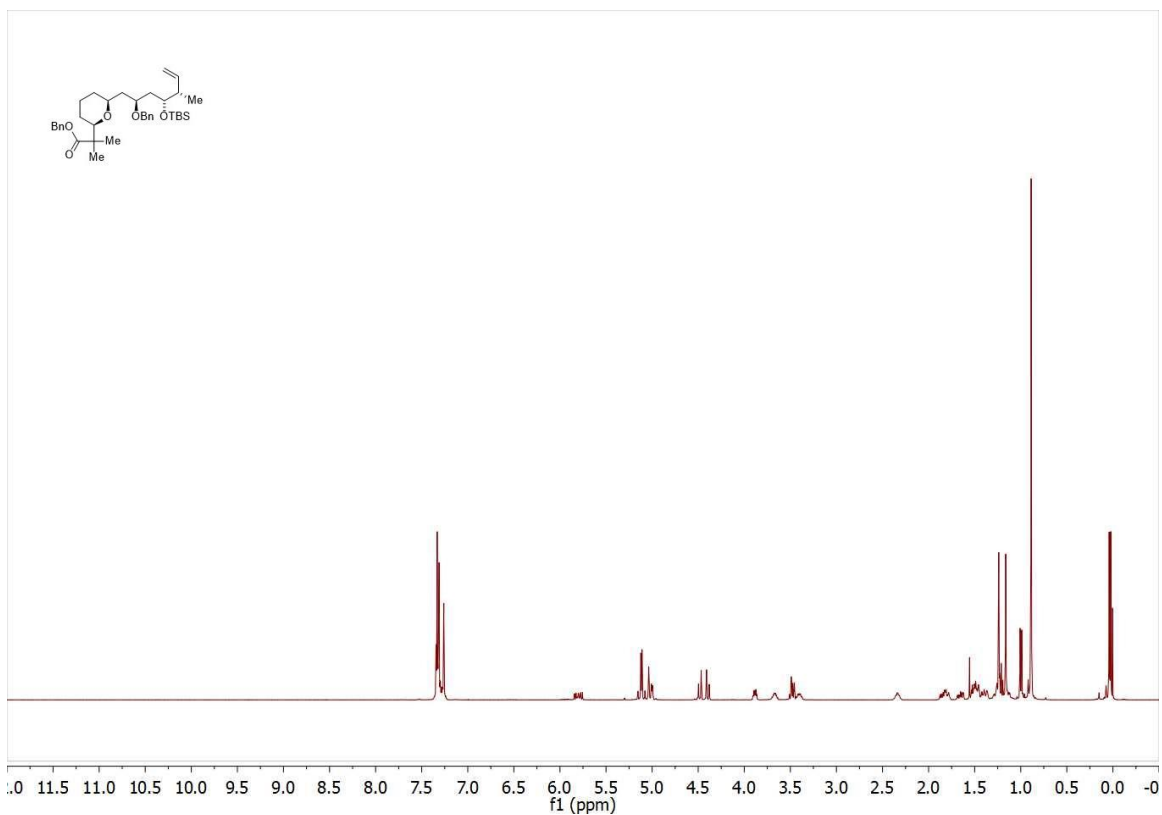
[α]_D²⁰ = +8.80° (c 2.5, CHCl₃).



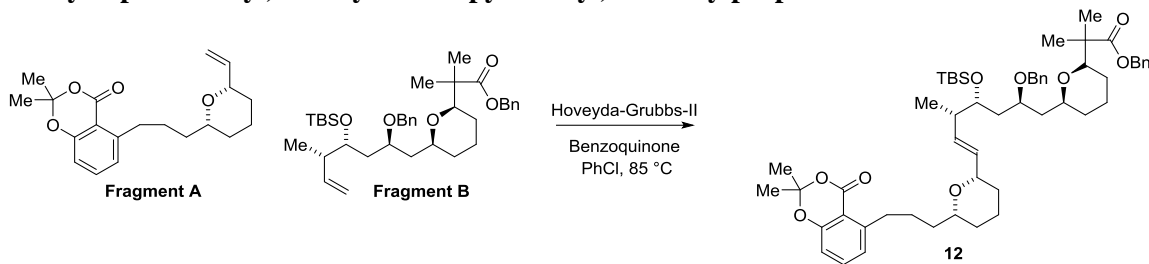
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37–7.24 (m, 10H), 5.86–5.74 (m, 1H), 5.14 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 5.05–4.98 (m, 2H), 4.48 (d, *J* = 11.7 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (d, *J* = 11.7 Hz, 1H), 3.91–3.85 (m, 1H), 3.71–3.63 (m, 1H), 3.51–3.45 (m, 1H), 3.40 (m, 1H), 2.39–2.30 (m, 1H), 1.90–1.76 (m, 2H), 1.71–1.61 (m, 1H), 1.55–1.35 (m, 5H), 1.31–1.10 (m, 8H), 1.00 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.89 (s, 9H), 0.03 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 6H).

HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $C_{37}H_{56}O_5SiNa$ $[M+Na]^+$: 631.3804, Found: 631.3808.

$$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = +8.67^{\circ} \text{ (c 1.0, CHCl}_3\text{)}.$$



Benzyl 2-((2*S*,6*S*)-6-((2*S*,4*R*,5*S*,*E*)-2-(benzyloxy)-4-((*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)-7-((2*S*,6*S*)-6-(3-(2,2-dimethyl-4-oxo-4*H*-benzo[d][1,3]dioxin-5-yl)propyl)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2-yl)-5-methylhept-6-en-1-yl)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2-yl)-2-methylpropanoate



A flame dried flask under an argon atmosphere was charged with fragment **A** (57.0 mg, 0.172 mmol, 150 mol%), fragment **B** (70.0 mg, 0.115 mmol, 100 mol%), 1,4-benzoquinone (1.2 mg, 0.0115 mmol, 10 mol%) and the 2nd generation Hoveyda-Grubbs catalyst (7.2 mg, 0.0115 mmol, 10 mol%). Chlorobenzene (2.90 mL, 0.04 M) was added and the solution was heated at 85 °C for 16 h. The reaction mixture was allowed to cool to ambient temperature and was concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was subjected to flash column chromatography (SiO₂: hexane/acetone, 30:1) to furnish the title compound **12** in 53% yield (55.5 mg, 0.061 mmol, >20:1 *E:Z*).

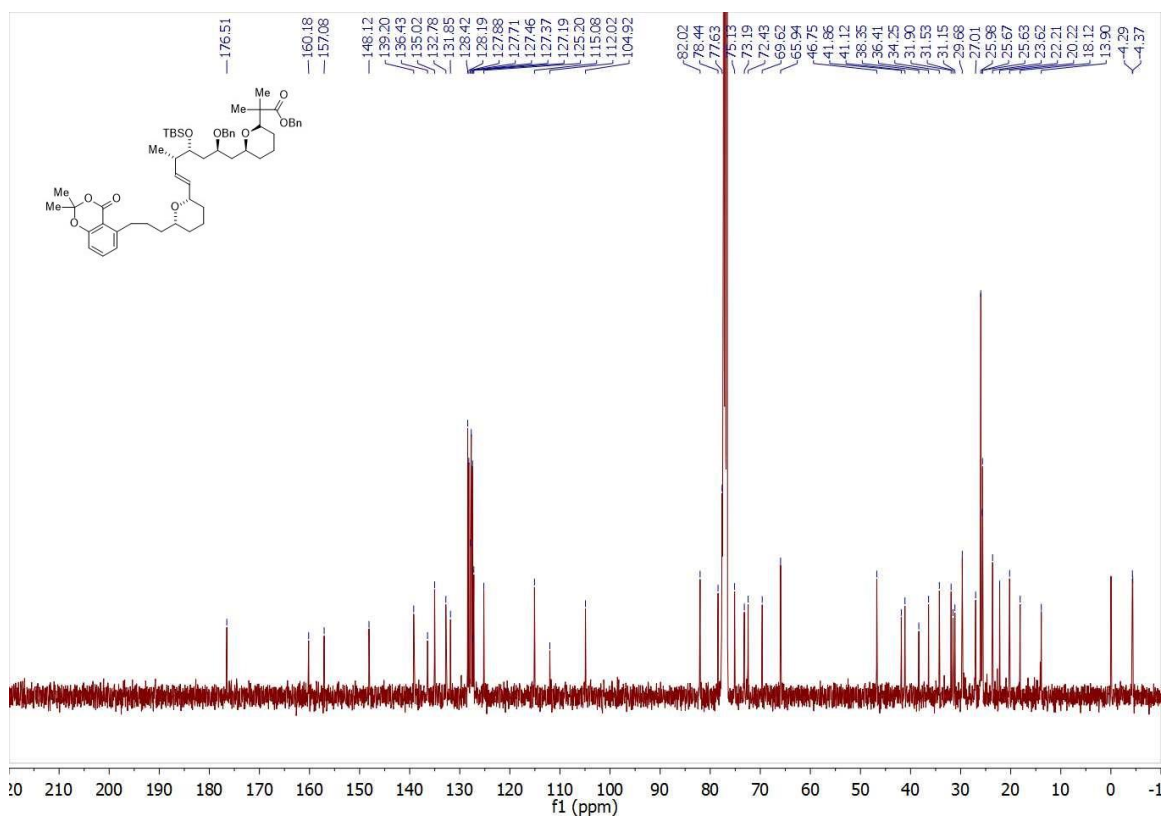
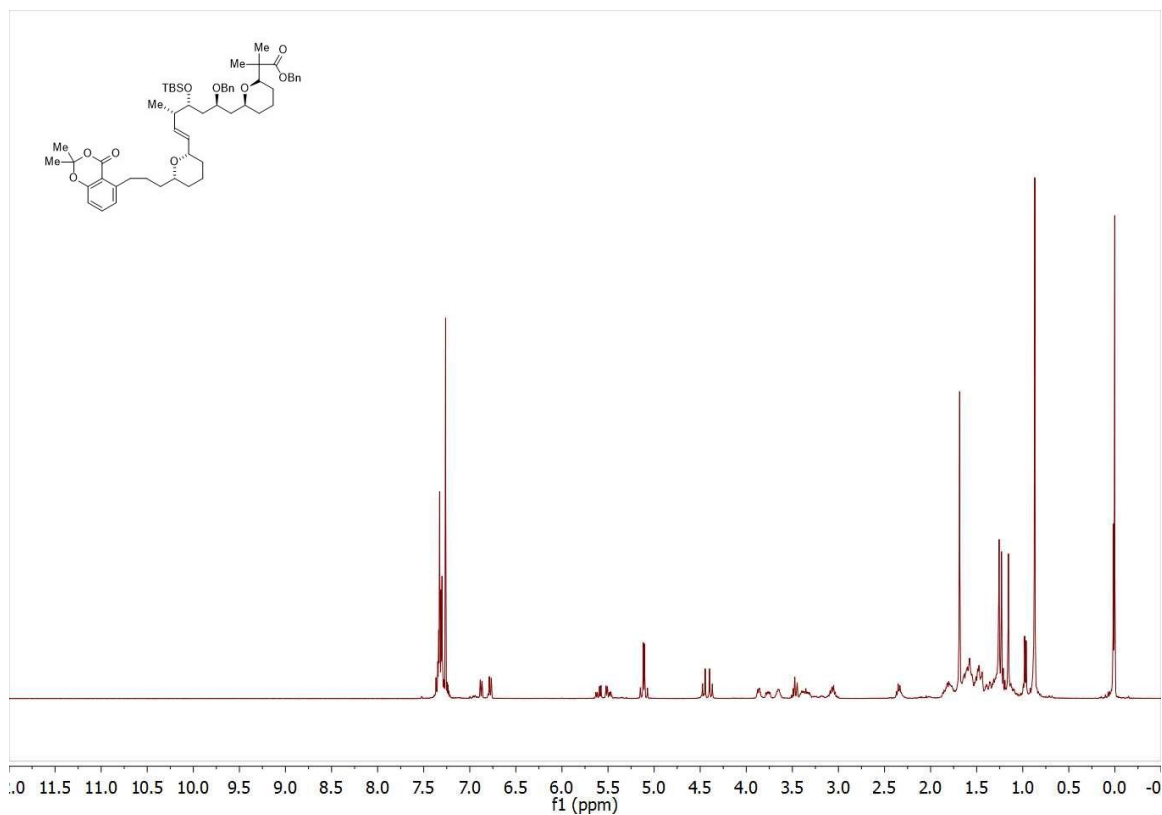
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37–7.21 (m, 11H), 6.87 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.60 (dd, *J* = 15.6, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 5.49 (dd, *J* = 15.7, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.16–5.06 (m, 2H), 4.49–4.36 (m, 2H), 3.90–3.83 (m, 1H), 3.80–3.73 (m, 1H), 3.69–3.61 (m, 1H), 3.46 (d, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 3.42–3.29 (m, 2H), 3.13–2.98 (m, 2H), 2.38–2.29 (m, 1H), 1.89–1.74 (m, 3H), 1.68 (s, 6H), 1.65–1.53 (m, 6H), 1.53–1.34 (m, 7H), 1.32–1.08 (m, 10H), 0.97 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.87 (s, 9H), 0.01 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.5, 160.2, 157.1, 148.1, 139.2, 136.4, 135.0, 132.8, 131.9, 128.4, 128.2, 127.9, 127.7, 127.5, 127.4, 127.2, 125.2, 115.1, 112.0, 104.9, 82.0, 78.4, 77.6, 75.1, 73.2, 72.4, 69.6, 65.9, 46.8, 41.9, 41.1, 38.4, 36.4, 34.3, 31.9, 31.5, 31.2, 29.7, 27.0, 26.0, 25.7, 25.6, 23.6, 22.2, 20.2, 18.1, 13.9, -4.3, -4.4.

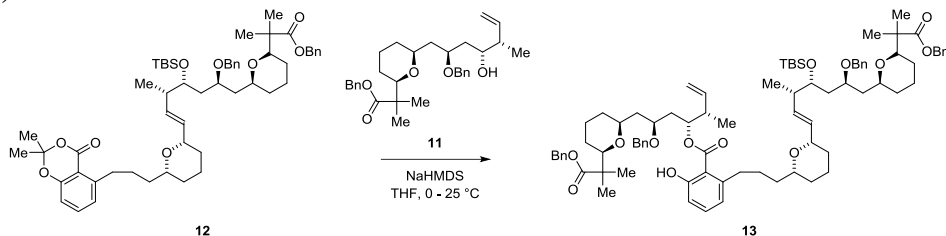
HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₅₅H₇₈O₉SiNa [M+Na]⁺: 933.5307, Found: 933.5309.

FTIR (neat): 2932, 2850, 1737, 1606, 1582, 1478, 1468, 1453, 1388, 1378, 1305, 1271, 1208, 1111, 1072, 1044, 967, 927, 807, 749, 689 cm⁻¹.

[α]_D²⁰ = -10.00° (c 0.2, CHCl₃).



(3*S*,4*R*,6*S*)-6-(benzyloxy)-7-((2*S*,6*R*)-6-(1-(benzyloxy)-2-methyl-1-oxopropan-2-yl)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2-yl)-3-methylhept-1-en-4-yl 2-(3-((2*S*,6*S*)-6-((3*S*,4*R*,6*S*,*E*)-6-(benzyloxy)-7-((2*S*,6*S*)-6-(1-(benzyloxy)-2-methyl-1-oxopropan-2-yl)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2-yl)-4-((*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)-3-methylhept-1-en-1-yl)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2-yl)propyl)-6-hydroxybenzoate (13**)**



A flame dried flask under an argon atmosphere was charged with alcohol **11** (37.1 mg, 0.0751 mmol, 120 mol%) in THF (1.25 mL, 0.05 M) at 0 °C. NaHMDS (0.313 mL, 0.313 mmol, 500 mol%) was added dropwise at 0 °C. After stirring for 30 min, the alkene **12** (57.0 mg, 0.0625 mmol, 100 mol%) in dry THF (0.6 mL) was added dropwise. The reaction was warmed to room temperature and stirred for 1 h and then quenched with saturated aqueous NH₄Cl (5.0 mL). The resulting mixture was extracted with ether (3 X 5.0 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed with brine (15.0 mL), dried (Na₂SO₄) and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was subjected to flash column chromatography (SiO₂: hexane/ethyl acetate, 30:1 to 15:1) to furnish the title compound **13** in 80% yield (67.4 mg, 0.05 mmol).

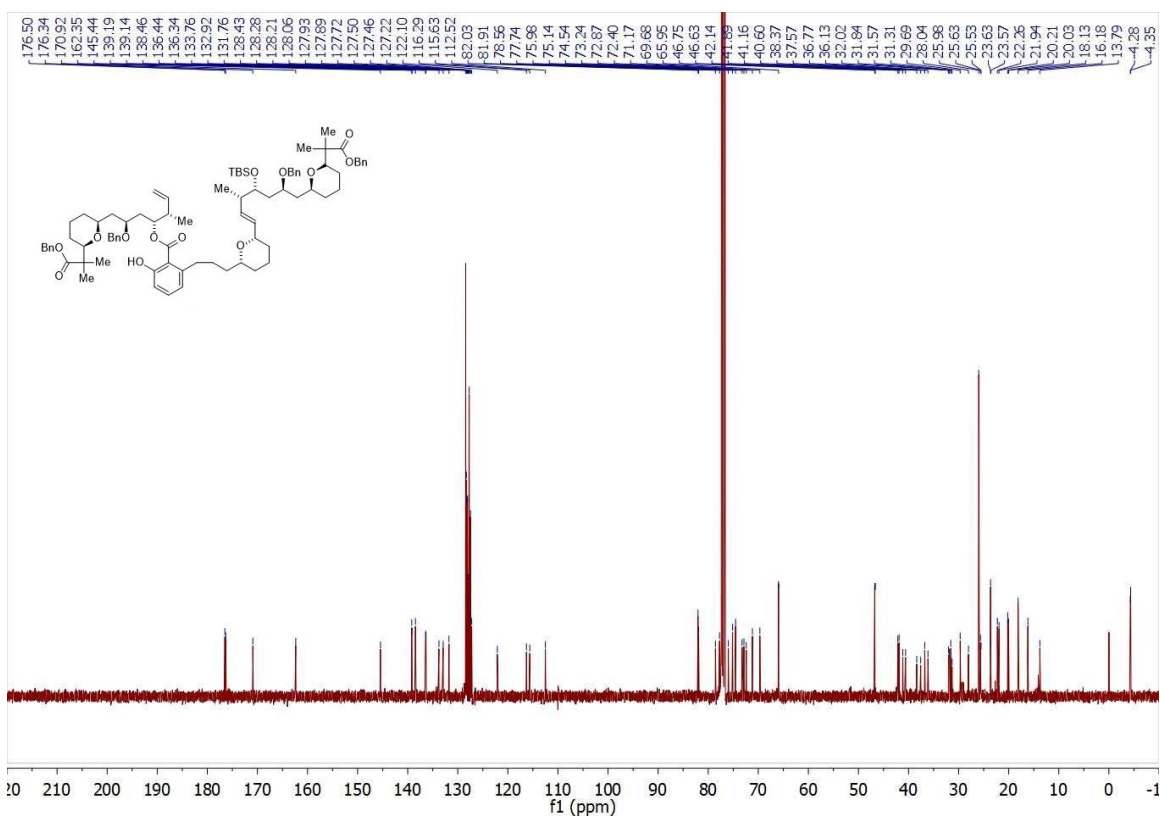
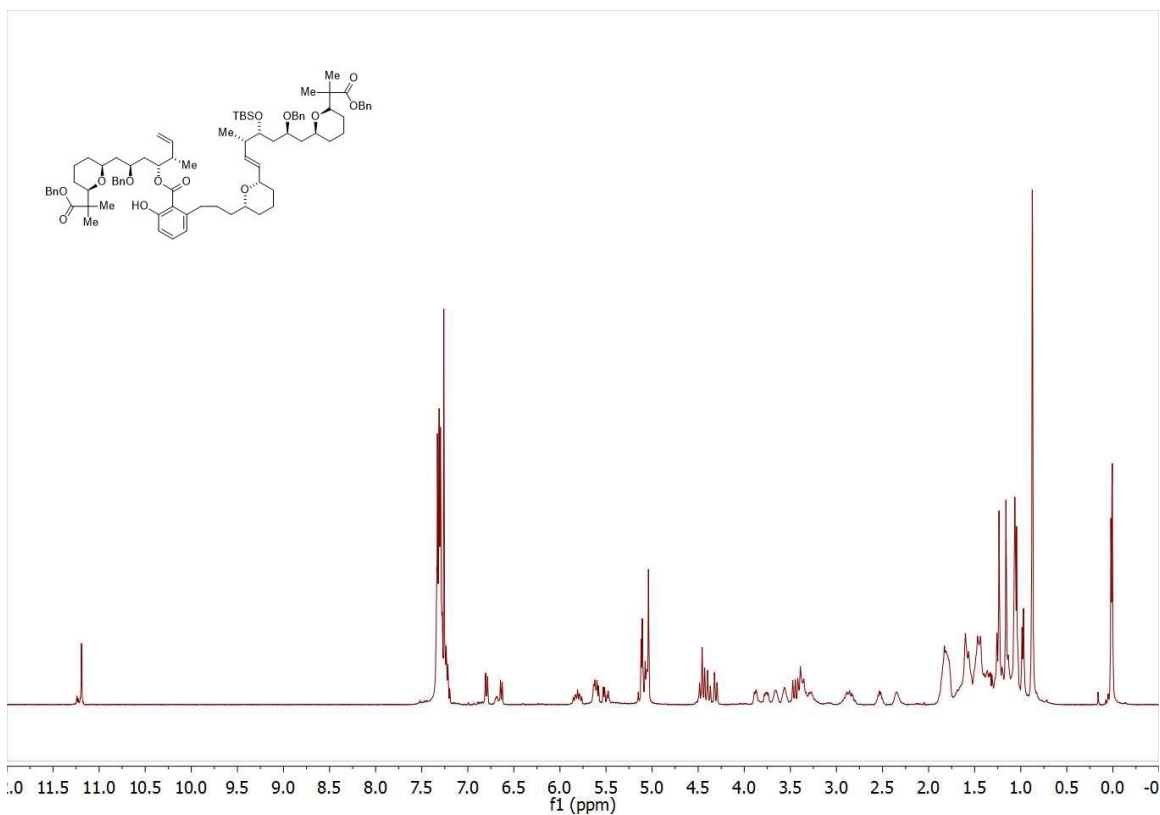
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.19 (s, 1H), 7.35–7.21 (m, 21H), 6.80 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.87–5.76 (m, 1H), 5.65–5.57 (m, 2H), 5.55–5.45 (m, 1H), 5.13–5.02 (m, 6H), 4.49–4.28 (m, 4H), 3.91–3.84 (m, 1H), 3.76 (dd, *J* = 10.9, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.69–3.63 (m, 1H), 3.60–3.53 (m, 1H), 3.51–3.22 (m, 5H), 2.95–2.78 (m, 2H), 2.58–2.49 (m, 1H), 2.39–2.30 (m, 1H), 1.90–1.74 (m, 7H), 1.70–1.52 (m, 7H), 1.52–1.30 (m, 11H), 1.23 (s, 6H), 1.16 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 6H), 1.06 (m, 9H), 1.01–0.95 (m, 2H), 0.88 (s, 9H), 0.01 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.5, 176.3, 170.9, 162.4, 145.4, 139.2, 139.1, 138.5, 136.4, 136.3, 133.8, 132.9, 131.8, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 127.9, 127.9, 127.7, 127.5, 127.5, 127.2, 122.1, 116.3, 115.6, 112.5, 82.0, 81.9, 78.6, 77.7, 76.0, 75.1, 74.5, 73.2, 72.9, 72.4, 71.2, 69.7, 66.0, 46.8, 46.6, 42.1, 41.9, 41.2, 40.6, 38.4, 37.6, 36.8, 36.1, 32.0, 31.8, 31.6, 31.3, 29.7, 28.0, 26.0, 25.6, 25.5, 23.6, 23.6, 22.3, 21.9, 20.2, 20.0, 18.1, 16.2, 13.8, -4.3, -4.4.

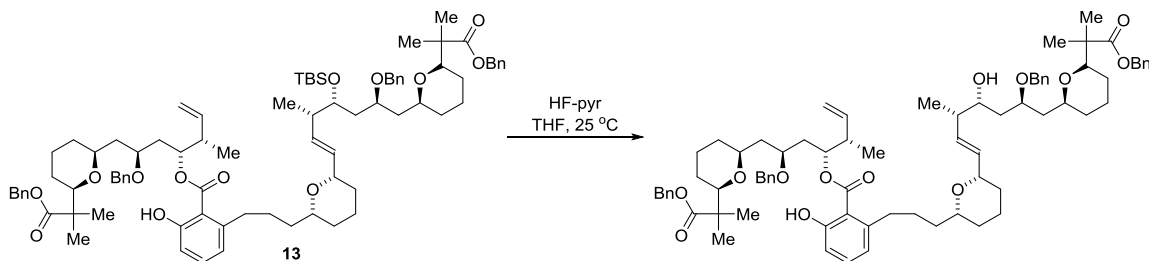
HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₈₃H₁₁₄O₁₃SiNa [M+Na]⁺: 1369.7921, Found: 1369.7918.

FTIR (neat): 2934, 2856, 1730, 1610, 1549, 1453, 1371, 1251, 1214, 1087, 1048, 1028, 896, 827, 752, 697 cm⁻¹.

[α]_D²⁰ = +12.70° (c 0.5, CHCl₃).



(3*S*,4*R*,6*S*)-6-(benzyloxy)-7-((2*S*,6*R*)-6-(1-(benzyloxy)-2-methyl-1-oxopropan-2-yl)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2-yl)-3-methylhept-1-en-4-yl 2-(3-((2*S*,6*S*)-6-((3*S*,4*R*,6*R*,*E*)-6-(benzyloxy)-7-((2*S*,6*S*)-6-(1-(benzyloxy)-2-methyl-1-oxopropan-2-yl)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2-yl)-4-hydroxy-3-methylhept-1-en-1-yl)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2-yl)propyl)-6-hydroxybenzoate



To a solution of alkene **13** (30 mg, 0.022 mmol, 100 mol%) in THF (0.6 mL, 0.037 M) was added HF-pyridine (0.016 mL, 22.0 mmol, 1000 eq.) and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 16 h. The reaction was quenched by addition of a saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ (10 mL) and extracted with ether (3 X 10 mL). The combined organic extracts were dried (Na₂SO₄), filtered and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was subjected to flash column chromatography (SiO₂: hexane/ethyl acetate, 10:1 to 5:1) to furnish the title compound in 90% yield (24.7 mg, 0.020 mmol).

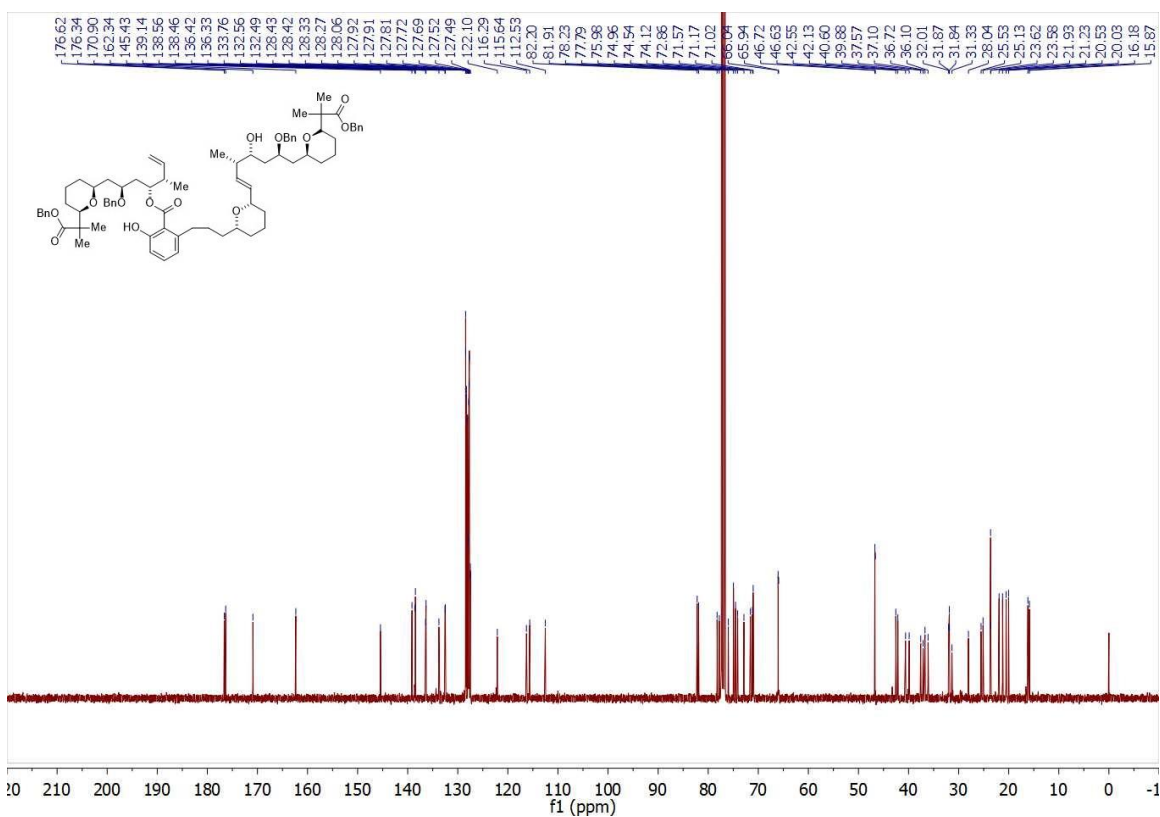
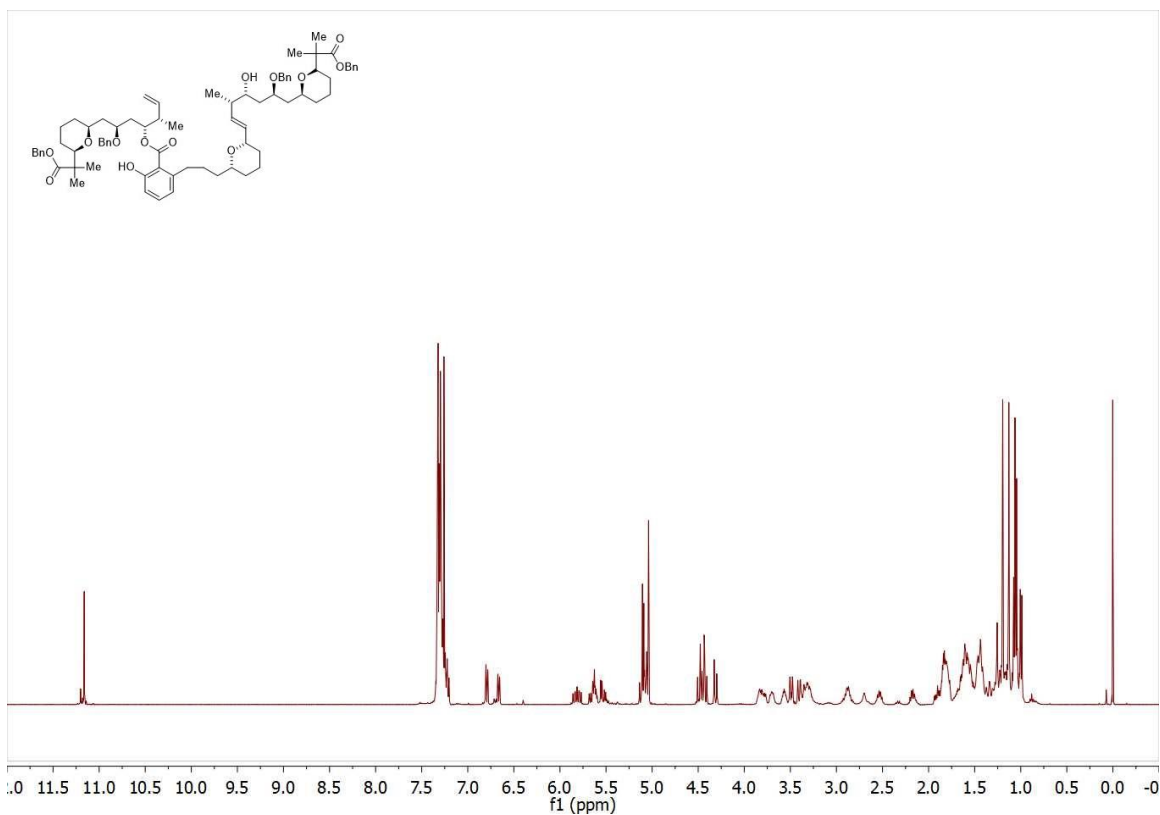
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.16 (s, 1H), 7.36–7.20 (m, 21H), 6.79 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.89–5.76 (m, 1H), 5.70–5.58 (m, 2H), 5.57–5.49 (m, 1H), 5.14–5.03 (m, 6H), 4.52–4.29 (m, 4H), 3.88–3.75 (m, 2H), 3.74–3.65 (m, 1H), 3.61–3.53 (m, 1H), 3.52–3.46 (m, 1H), 3.43–3.25 (m, 4H), 2.95–2.81 (m, 2H), 2.70 (s, 1H), 2.58–2.49 (m, 1H), 2.22–2.12 (m, 1H), 1.95–1.74 (m, 7H), 1.73–1.50 (m, 10H), 1.50–1.35 (m, 7H), 1.30–1.17 (m, 6H), 1.17–1.11 (m, 6H), 1.11–1.02 (m, 9H), 1.00 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.6, 176.3, 170.9, 162.3, 145.4, 139.1, 138.6, 138.5, 136.4, 136.3, 133.8, 132.6, 132.5, 128.4, 128.4, 128.3, 128.3, 128.1, 127.9, 127.9, 127.8, 127.7, 127.7, 127.5, 127.5, 122.1, 116.3, 115.6, 112.5, 82.2, 81.9, 78.2, 77.8, 76.0, 75.0, 74.5, 74.1, 72.9, 71.6, 71.2, 71.0, 66.0, 65.9, 46.7, 46.6, 42.6, 42.1, 40.6, 39.9, 37.6, 37.1, 36.7, 36.1, 32.0, 31.9, 31.8, 31.3, 28.0, 25.5, 25.1, 23.6, 23.6, 21.9, 21.2, 20.5, 20.0, 16.2, 15.9.

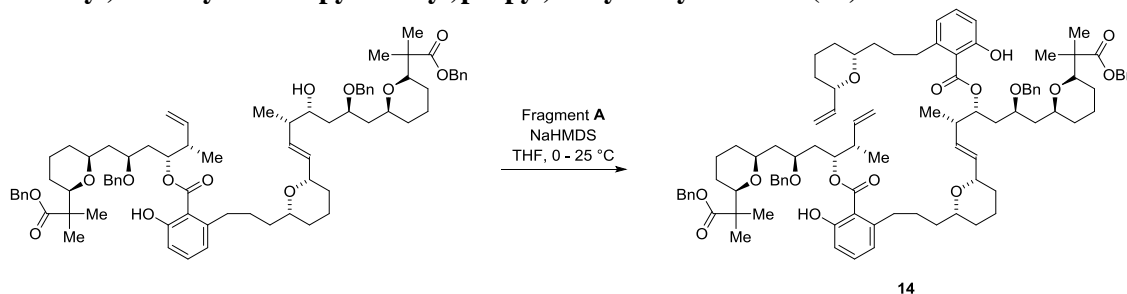
HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₇₇H₁₀₀O₁₃Na [M+Na]⁺: 1255.7056, Found: 1255.7037.

FTIR (neat): 2931, 2856, 1731, 1652, 1454, 1373, 1311, 1263, 1213, 1163, 1139, 1086, 1048, 1028, 1017, 734, 697 cm⁻¹.

[α]_D²⁰ = +6.00° (c 1.0, CHCl₃).



(3*S*,4*R*,6*S*)-6-(benzyloxy)-7-((2*S*,6*R*)-6-(1-(benzyloxy)-2-methyl-1-oxopropan-2-yl)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2-yl)-3-methylhept-1-en-4-yl 2-(3-((2*S*,6*S*)-6-((3*S*,4*R*,6*S*,*E*)-6-(benzyloxy)-7-((2*S*,6*S*)-6-(1-(benzyloxy)-2-methyl-1-oxopropan-2-yl)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2-yl)-4-((2-hydroxy-6-(3-((2*S*,6*S*)-6-vinyltetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2-yl)propyl)benzoyl)oxy)-3-methylhept-1-en-1-yl)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2-yl)propyl)-6-hydroxybenzoate (14**)**



A flame dried flask was charged with alcohol (70.0 mg, 0.0567 mmol, 100 mol%) in THF (1.13 mL, 0.05 M) at 0 °C. NaHMDS (0.284 mL, 0.284 mmol, 500 mol%) was added dropwise at 0 °C. After stirring for 30 min, fragment **A** (74.9 mg, 0.227 mmol, 400 mol%) in dry THF (0.6 mL) was added dropwise. The reaction was warmed to room temperature and stirred for 1 h and then quenched with saturated aqueous NH₄Cl (5.0 mL). The resulting mixture was extracted with ether (3 X 5.0 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed with brine (15.0 mL), dried (Na₂SO₄) and concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was subjected to flash column chromatography (SiO₂: hexane/ethyl acetate, 20:1 to 6:1) to furnish the title product **14** in 85% yield (72.6 mg, 0.048 mmol).

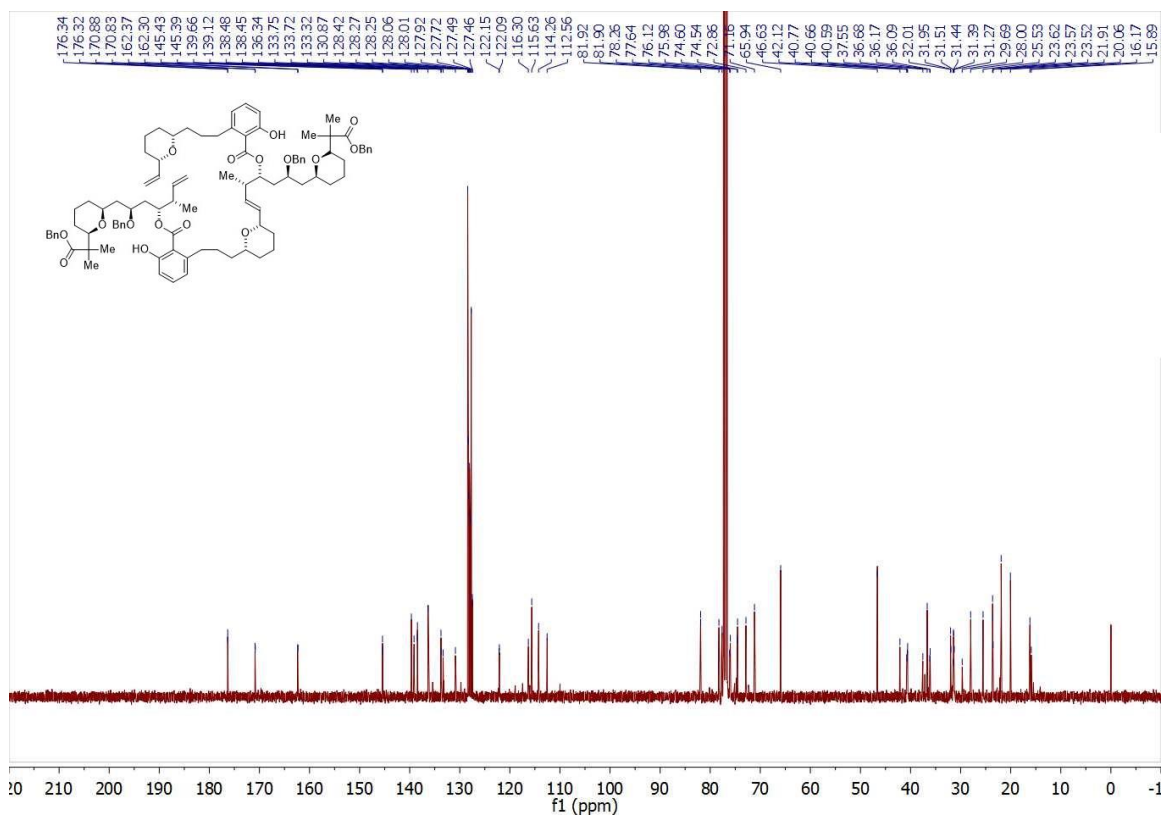
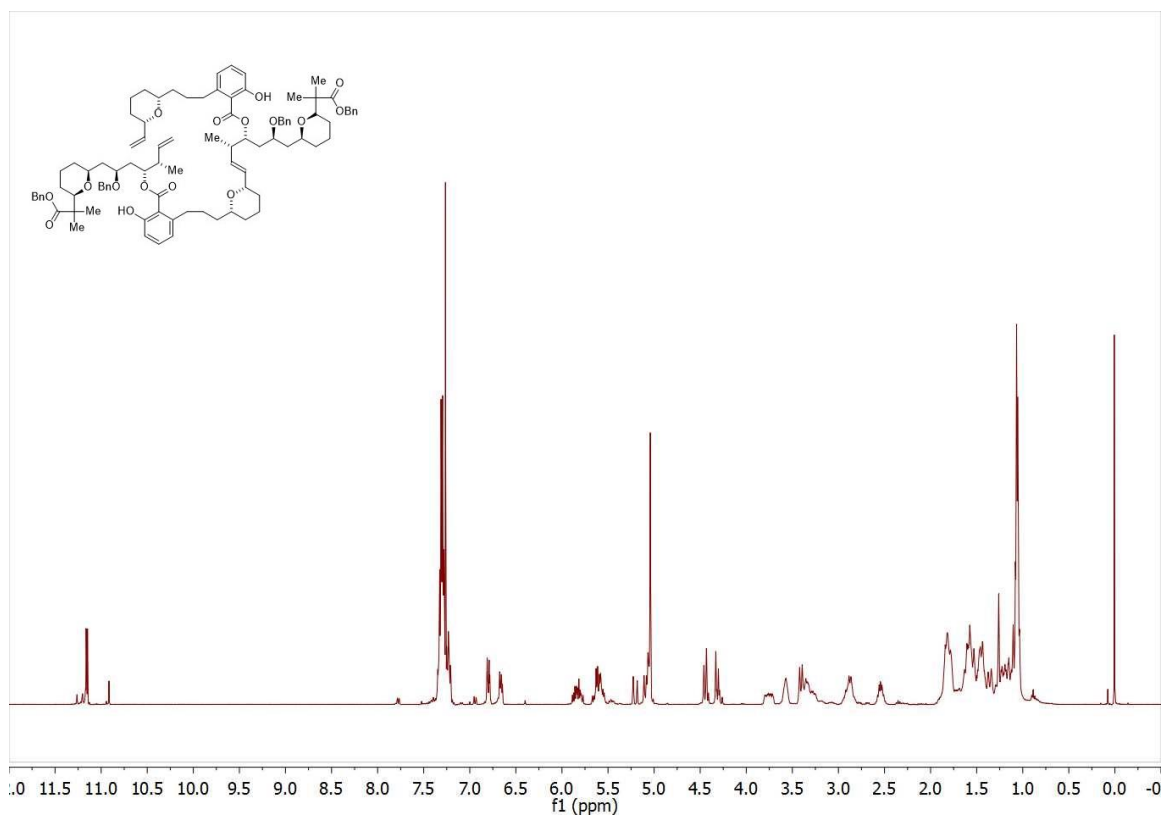
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.16 (s, 1H), δ 11.14 (s, 1H), 7.36–7.19 (m, 22H), 6.82–6.77 (m, 2H), 6.69–6.63 (m, 2H), 5.90–5.75 (m, 2H), 5.67–5.52 (m, 4H), 5.24–5.00 (m, 8H), 4.48–4.40 (m, 2H), 4.34–4.25 (m, 2H), 3.82–3.69 (m, 2H), 3.61–3.53 (m, 2H), 3.44–3.21 (m, 6H), 2.97–2.79 (m, 4H), 2.60–2.48 (m, 2H), 1.89–1.73 (m, 11H), 1.66–1.32 (m, 21H), 1.30–1.00 (m, 26H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.3, 176.3, 170.9, 170.8, 162.4, 162.3, 145.4, 145.4, 139.7, 139.1, 138.5, 138.5, 136.3, 133.8, 133.7, 133.3, 130.9, 128.4, 128.3, 128.3, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.7, 127.5, 127.5, 122.2, 122.1, 116.3, 115.6, 114.3, 112.6, 81.9, 81.9, 78.3, 77.6, 76.1, 76.0, 74.6, 74.5, 72.9, 71.2, 65.9, 46.6, 42.1, 40.8, 40.7, 40.6, 37.6, 36.7, 36.2, 36.1, 32.0, 32.0, 31.5, 31.4, 31.4, 31.3, 29.7, 28.0, 25.5, 23.6, 23.6, 23.5, 21.9, 20.1, 16.2, 15.9.

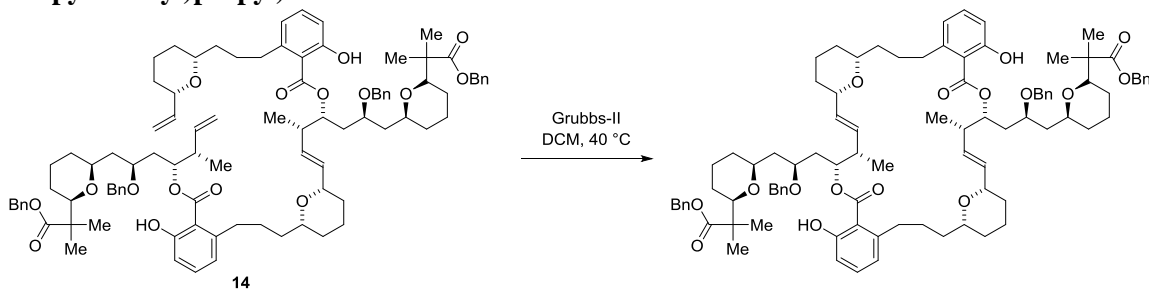
HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₉₄H₁₂₀O₁₆Na [M+Na]⁺: 1527.8469, Found: 1527.8443.

FTIR (neat): 2936, 2860, 1731, 1652, 1605, 1449, 1366, 1310, 1250, 1214, 1164, 1088, 1048, 918, 816, 738, 697 cm⁻¹.

[α]_D²⁰ = +14.70° (c 1.0, CHCl₃).



(3*S*,4*R*,6*S*)-6-(benzyloxy)-7-((2*S*,6*S*)-6-(1-(benzyloxy)-2-methyl-1-oxopropan-2-yl)tetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2-yl)-3-methylhept-1-en-4-yl 2-hydroxy-6-(3-((2*S*,6*S*)-6-vinyltetrahydro-2*H*-pyran-2-yl)propyl)benzoate dimer



Diene **14** (30.0 mg, 0.02 mmol, 100 mol%) and Grubbs' second generation catalyst (1.70 mg, 0.002 mmol, 10 mol%) were dissolved in dry DCM (6.70 mL, 0.003 M) and the solution was heated at 40 °C. After stirring for 10 h, the reaction was concentrated *in vacuo* and subjected to flash column chromatography (SiO₂: hexane/ethyl acetate, 20:1 to 6:1) to furnish the title product in 68% yield (20.1 mg, 0.0136 mmol).

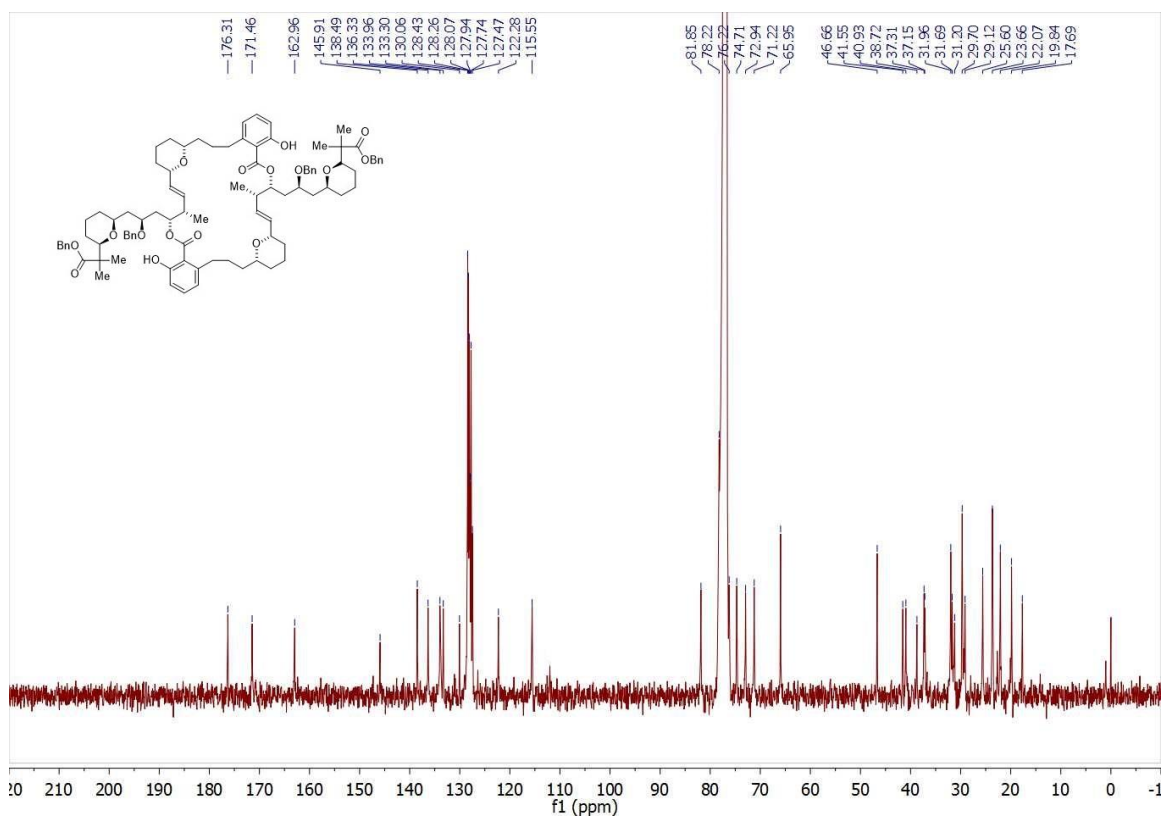
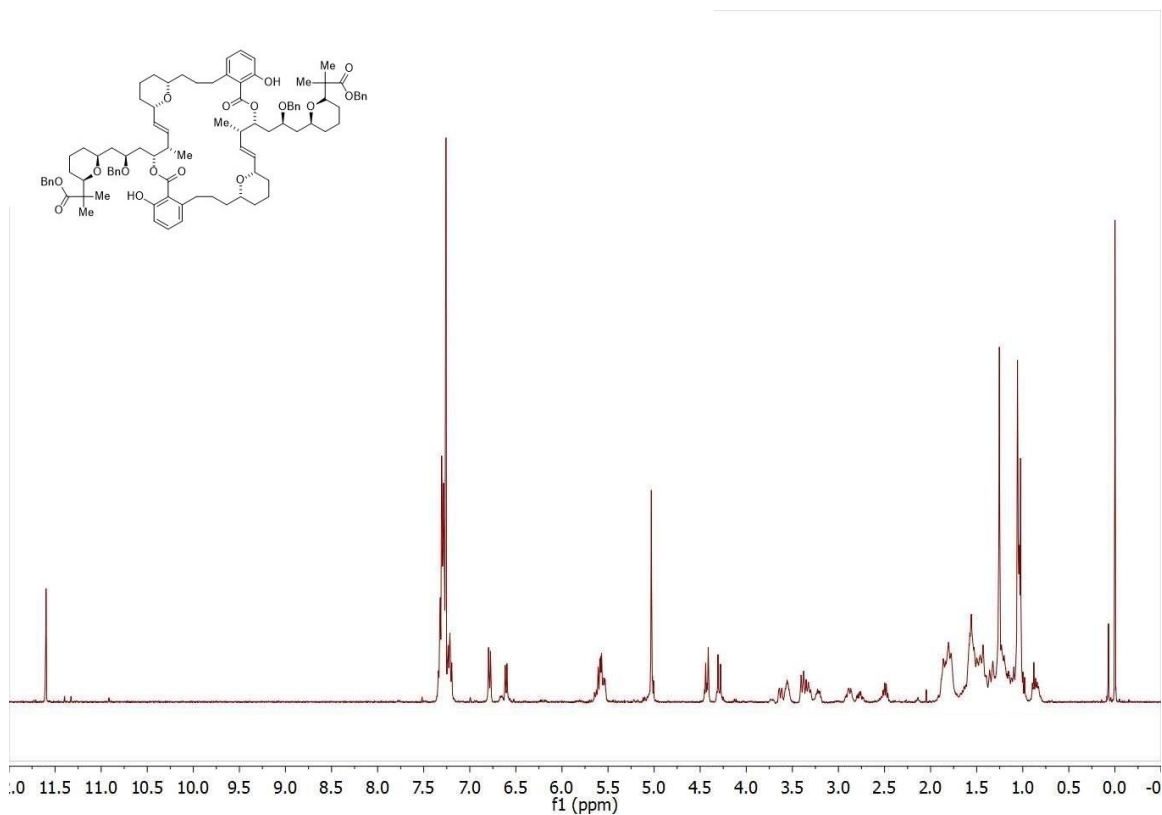
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 11.60 (s, 2H), 7.35–7.18 (m, 22H), 6.79 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.61 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 5.66–5.52 (m, 6H), 5.03 (s, 4H), 4.43 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 4.9 Hz, 2H), 4.30 (dd, *J* = 11.4, 5.1 Hz, 2H), 3.63 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (s, 2H), 3.43–3.28 (m, 4H), 3.27–3.18 (m, 1H), 2.95–2.83 (m, 1H), 2.82–2.71 (m, 1H), 2.56–2.45 (m, 2H), 1.92–1.71 (m, 10H), 1.66–1.38 (m, 20H), 1.38–0.95 (m, 30H), 0.92–0.79 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.3, 171.5, 163.0, 145.9, 138.5, 136.3, 134.0, 133.3, 130.1, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 127.9, 127.7, 127.5, 122.3, 115.6, 81.9, 78.2, 76.2, 74.7, 72.9, 71.2, 66.0, 46.7, 41.6, 40.9, 38.7, 37.3, 37.2, 32.0, 31.7, 31.2, 29.7, 29.1, 25.6, 23.7, 22.1, 19.8, 17.7.

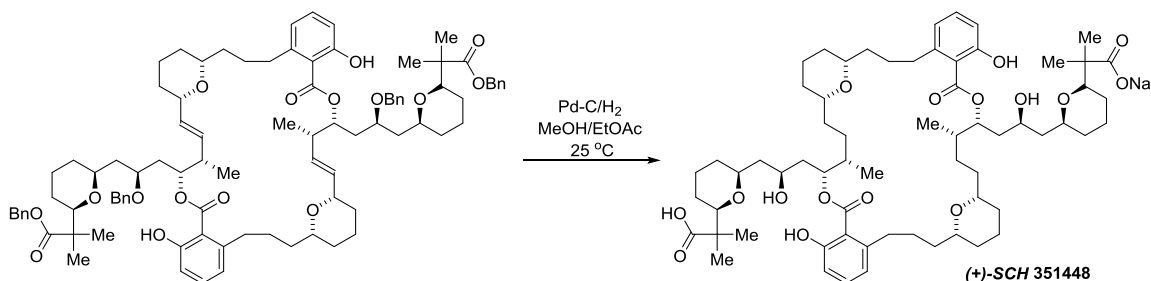
HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₉₂H₁₁₆O₁₆Na [M+Na]⁺: 1499.8156, Found: 1499.8121.

FTIR (neat): 2918, 2603, 2359, 2205, 2158, 2106, 2091, 2052, 2037, 1733, 1714, 1698, 1651, 1574, 1537, 1454, 1253, 837 cm⁻¹.

[α]_D²⁰ = +28.70° (c 0.5, CHCl₃).



(+)-SCH 351448



To a flask charged with diene (10.0 mg, 0.0067 mmol, 100 mol%) and Pd/C (10% w/w, 1.4 mg, 20 mol%), was added EtOAc (1 mL) and MeOH (3 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred under 1 atm H₂ (balloon) for 8 h. The solution was filtered and the filtrate was concentrated *in vacuo*. The residue was diluted with 5 mL of hexane, and then washed with 2 mL of a 4 N HCl solution saturated with NaCl. The aqueous layer was extracted with 5 mL hexane. The combined organic solution was dried (Na₂SO₄) and concentrated *in vacuo* to afford crude (+)-SCH 351448 in 65% (5.0 mg) as a white solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.25 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.72 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 5.67–5.59 (m, 2H), 3.77–3.69 (m, 2H), 3.64–3.54 (m, 2H), 3.50 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 2H), 3.19–3.06 (m, 6H), 2.60–2.48 (m, 2H), 2.10–2.00 (m, 2H), 1.90–1.80 (m, 4H), 1.80–1.72 (m, 2H), 1.73–1.62 (m, 6H), 1.63–1.55 (m, 4H), 1.56–1.37 (m, 22H), 1.36–1.18 (m, 10H), 1.12 (s, 6H), 1.09 (s, 6H), 1.01 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 6H).

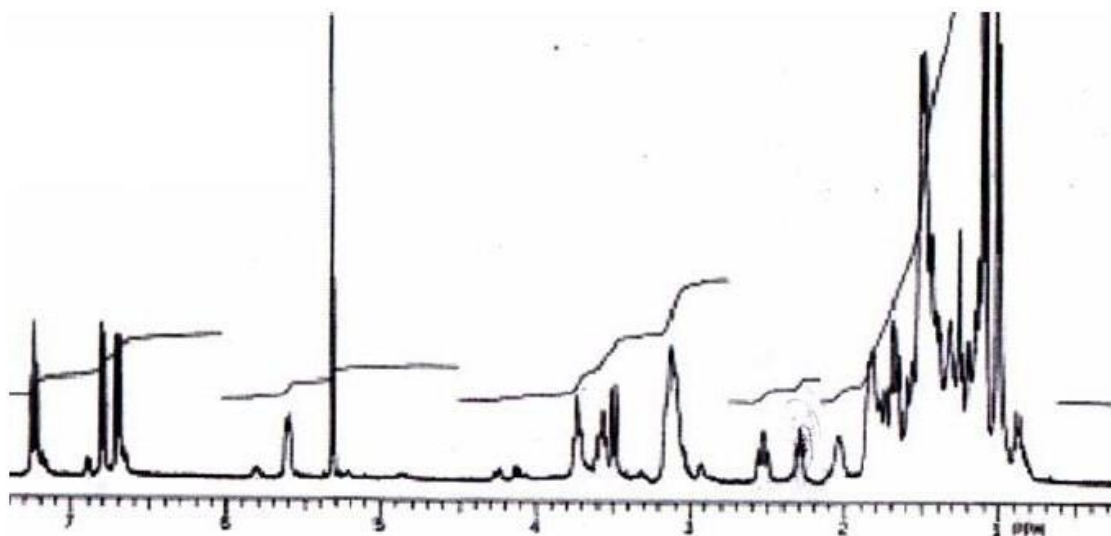
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 178.7, 171.1, 160.2, 145.1, 133.5, 122.4, 115.9, 115.5, 83.3, 79.2, 78.3, 78.1, 77.7, 67.5, 46.5, 43.7, 37.9, 37.5, 36.9, 36.6, 35.2, 32.9, 32.5, 32.0, 30.1, 29.5, 25.2, 24.3, 23.5, 23.2, 19.3, 15.1.

HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₆₄H₉₅O₁₆Na [M+Na]⁺: 1143.6591, Found: 1143.6574.

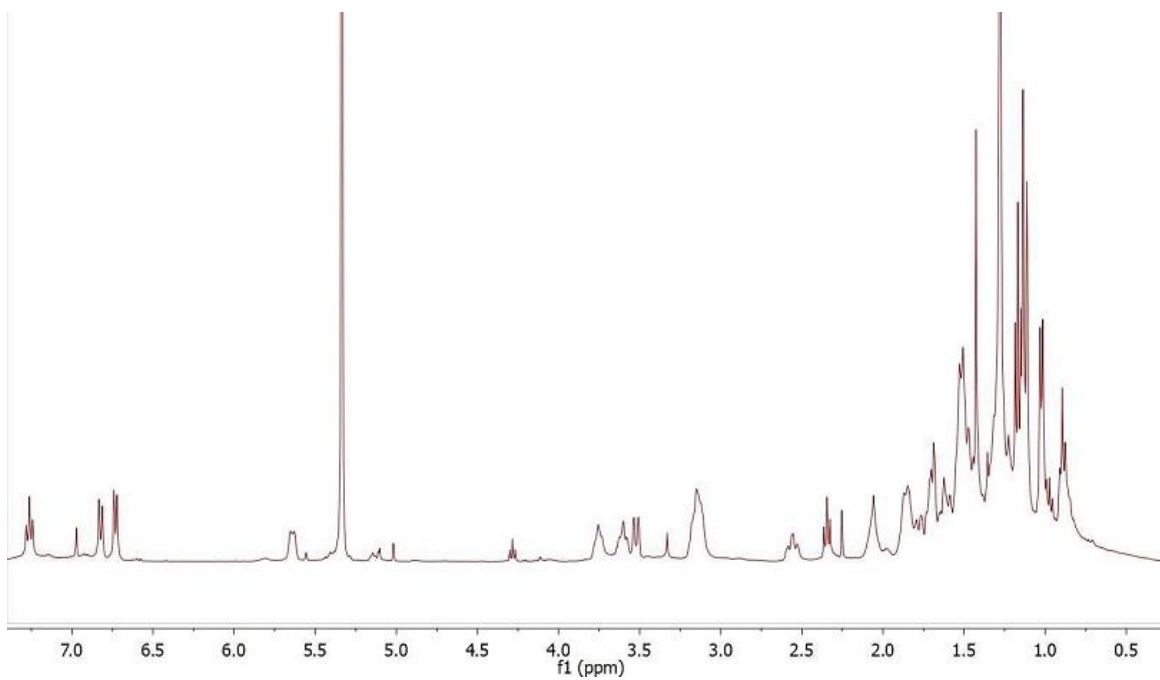
FTIR (neat): 3446, 2922, 2856, 1990, 1707, 1655, 1575, 1449, 1375, 1292, 1253, 1212, 1087, 1045 cm⁻¹.

[α]_D²⁰ = +27.60° (c 0.3, CHCl₃).

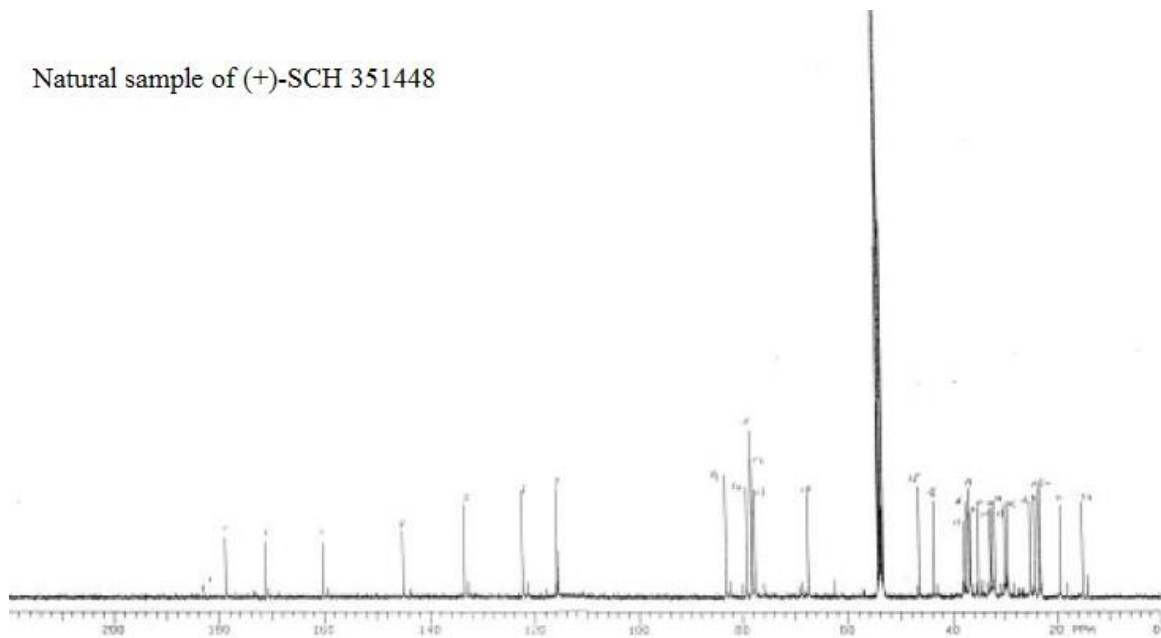
Natural sample of SCH 351448⁶



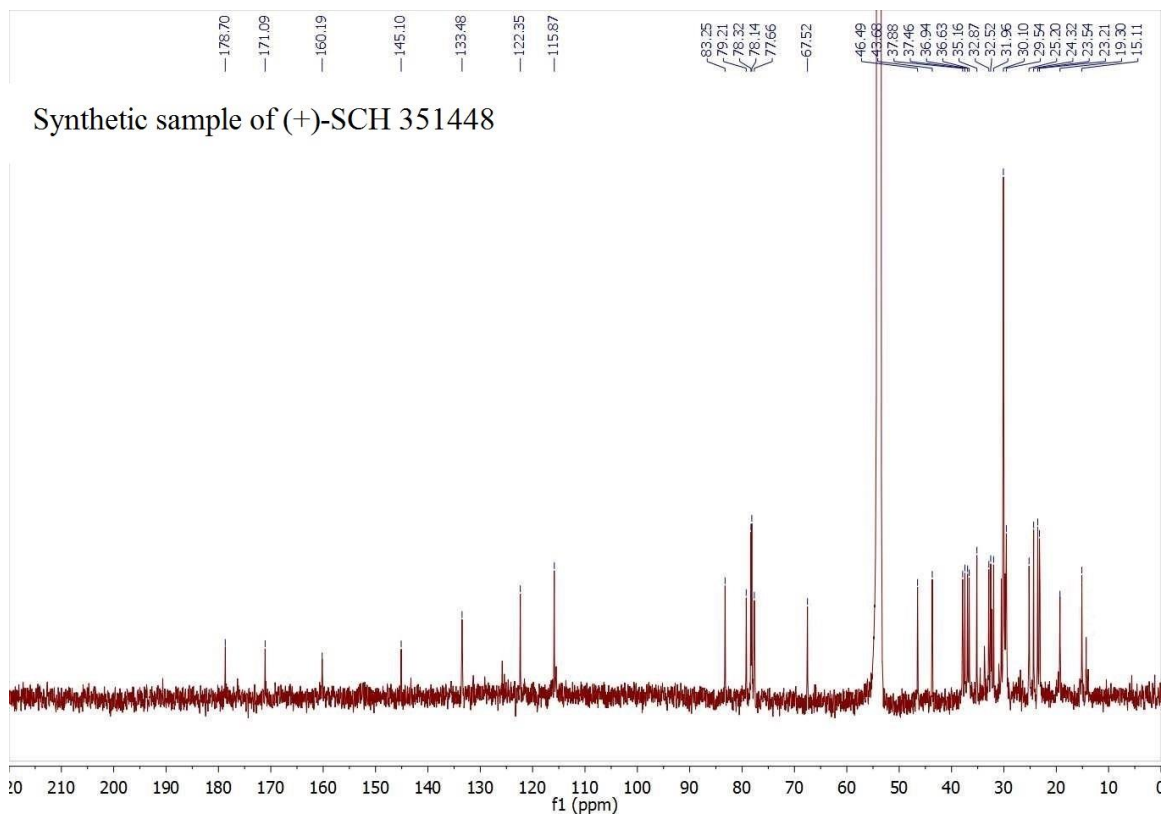
Synthetic sample of SCH 351448



Natural sample of (+)-SCH 351448



Synthetic sample of (+)-SCH 351448



^{13}C NMR comparison to the natural sample⁷ of (+)-SCH 351448

Carbon #	^{13}C (Hegde)	^{13}C (Krische)
1	178.7	178.7
2	46.4	46.5
3	83.2	83.3
4	37.8	37.9
5	23.5	23.5
6	32.8	32.9
7	79.1	79.2
8	43.6	43.7
9	67.5	67.5
10	37.4	37.5
11	77.6	77.7
12	36.9	36.9
13	29.5	29.5
14	25.2	25.2
15	78.1	78.1
16	32.5	32.5
17	24.2	24.3
18	31.9	32.0
19	78.2	78.3
20	35.1	35.2
21	30.0	30.1
22	36.6	36.6
23	145.0	145.1
24	122.3	122.4
25	133.4	133.5
26	115.8	115.9
27	160.1	160.2
28	115.5	115.5
29	171.0	171.1
1-Me	19.3	19.3
1-Me	23.1	23.2
12-Me	15.0	15.1

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